

NOTTINGHAM  
TRENT UNIVERSITY



**THE IMPACT OF GLOBALISATION ON  
THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE LIBYAN OIL  
SECTOR.**

**MOHAMMED EMHEMED ALAJALI  
ALASHHAB**

A THESIS SUBMITTED IN PARTIAL FULFILMENT  
OF THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE  
NOTTINGHAM TRENT UNIVERSITY FOR THE  
DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

2015



”قَالُوا سُبْحَانَكَ لَا عِلْمَ لَنَا إِلَّا مَا عَلَّمْتَنَا إِنَّكَ أَنْتَ الْعَلِيمُ  
الْحَكِيمُ” (32)

سورة البقرة

This thesis dedicated to my parents  
For their endless love, support and  
encouragement

”هَا أَنْتُمْ هَؤُلَاءِ حَاجِبْتُمْ فِيمَا لَكُمْ بِهِ عِلْمٌ فَلِمَ تُحَاجُّونَ  
فِيمَا لَيْسَ لَكُمْ بِهِ عِلْمٌ وَاللَّهُ يَعْلَمُ وَأَنْتُمْ لَا تَعْلَمُونَ” (66)

سورة ال عمران

# ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First and foremost I would like to express my gratitude to my supervisory team; undertaking this study would not have been possible without their thoughtful and insightful direction and immense personal and academic support. In particular I am deeply grateful to my supervisor Dr Imad El-Anis for his persistence, patience, support, encouragement, and provision of fruitful ideas and challenging questions throughout my PhD studies. I am also very grateful for my second supervisor, professor Roy Smith, who helped me to discover the scholar within as well as providing valuable direction which challenged and expanded the ways in which I thought about my area of research. I have always appreciated their constructive comments, as well as their personal support for my academic endeavours.

I would also like to express my pride in studying at the Nottingham Trent University's School of Social Sciences, and would like to present my praise and gratitude to all officials and employees for their aid and assistance and for providing an appropriate and comfortable atmosphere to capture useful information to achieve this feat. Many people in Libya have also supported this cognitive achievement, namely, the interviewees who gave so generously of their time and data, both of which have enriched this research endeavour considerably.

Last, but by no means least, would like to express my warmest and most sincere appreciation, love and respect for my parents, brothers, sisters, relatives and friends, and of course my wife. During the process of completing this Ph.D. their presence both individually and as a support network has been invaluable for my academic progress and my emotional wellbeing – you have kept me sane and it would have certainly been much more difficult and drawn out process without you – thank you.

# Abstract

For many years Libya suffered from economic and political exclusion from the outside world. This isolation was a result of both Libyan governmental policies (under the Gaddafi regime, which was almost entirely against economic liberalisation) as well as sanctions placed on Libya by the international community, led by the United States. This situation prevented Libya's integration into the contemporary global economy, and continued for over 30 years from Gaddafi's rise to power in 1969. However, by the late 1990s Libya began to relax its policies against economic liberalisation and by 2003 it had resolved many of the political disputes with the international community that prevented Libya's global integration. Consequently, Libya opened its borders and its economy, especially to the oil international corporations (MNOCs) and foreign direct investment (FDI). Since then MNOCs from around the world, including from the United States and Europe, returned to work in the Libyan oil sector signalling a new moment in Libya's economic development.

This thesis investigates these changes and the impact of globalisation on the development of the Libyan oil sector. This study uses a mixed method approach drawing on quantitative and qualitative methods to collect, analyse and present evidence in order to understand and explain how processes of globalisation have impacted on the nature of the Libyan oil sector and the role this plays in the global hydrocarbons market. Determining and interpreting the impact of the globalisation phenomenon requires the engagement with people's views and their experiences (in particular the opinions of decision-makers in Libya). Therefore, interviews were conducted with individuals who have adequate understanding and experience regarding the environment of the studied topic, which fulfils the criteria for the

qualitative approach. Interviews were also designed in order to answer the research questions by inserting the research questions within the interviews questions. The interviews have been conducted in Libya with key policy- and decision-makers and experts of the targeted institutions which included MNOCs and Libyan national bodies. Regression modelling was applied in order to test the validity of the hypothesis.

This thesis finds that the performance of the Libyan oil sector was impacted positively by the post-2003 processes of integration (globalisation) and when compared to the period of relative isolation from the early 1970s to the early 2000s, the sector developed rapidly as a result of economic liberalisation. The results of analysis of both quantitative and qualitative data, however, this thesis also shows that the Libyan oil sector and the broader Libyan economy (given the central role of hydrocarbons in Libya) have become more susceptible to external processes well out of the control of the Libyan authorities.

# Abbreviations:

WWI :	World War I
WB:	World Bank
IMF:	International Monetary Fund
WTO:	World Trade Organization
MNOCs:	Multinational Oil Companies
LFIB :	Libyan Foreign Investment Board
NOC :	National Oil Corporation
USA:	United States of America
UK:	United Kingdom
UNCTAD:	UN Conference on Trade and Development
OECD:	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
GDP:	Gross Domestic Product
IT:	Information Technology
R&D:	Research and Development
ICT:	Information and Communication Technology
OPEC:	Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries
IBRD:	International Bank for Reconstruction and
GATT:	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade GATT
HSH:	Hegemonic Stability Theory
B2B:	Business to business
WWW:	World Wide Web
UN:	United Nations
IDM:	International Development Movement

WEF:	World Economic Forum
IPE:	International Political Economy
ASEAN:	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
GDP:	Gross Domestic Production
Mb/D:	Million Barrels Per Day
IEA:	International Energy Agency
BP:	British Petroleum
LIPETCO:	Libyan General Petroleum Corporation
TNC:	Transitional National Council
RCC:	Revolutionary Command Council
IEA:	International Energy Agency
IBP:	International Business Publications
WMD:	Weapons of Mass Destruction
LPG:	Liquefied petroleum gas
E&P:	Exploration and production

# Table of Contents

<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT</b> .....	<b>II</b>
<b>Abstract</b> .....	<b>III</b>
<b>Abbreviations:</b> .....	<b>V</b>
<b>Table of Contents</b> .....	<b>7</b>
<b>List of tables:</b> .....	<b>10</b>
<b>List of figures:</b> .....	<b>12</b>
<b>Chapter 1:    <b>Introductory Chapter</b></b> .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.1.    Introduction .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.2    Problem Statement: .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.3.    Central Argument:.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.4.    Aims and Objectives: .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.5.    Research Questions: .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.6.    Hypothesis:.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.7.    The Followed Definition: .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.8    Research motivation: .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.9.    Significant Contribution:.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
1.10.    Structure of the Thesis: .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>Chapter 2:    <b>Literature Review</b></b> .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.1.    Introduction: .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.2.    Overview of Traditional Theory: .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.2.1.    Mercantilism: .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.2.2.    Physiocratism:.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.2.3.    Classical school:.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.3.    Conception of Globalisation: .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.4.    Debating Globalisation:.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.5.    Enablers/drivers of globalisation:.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.6.    Globalisation: good or evil:.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
2.7.    Globalisation and the Global Economy: .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>Chapter 3:    <b>Globalisation and Oil Industry:</b></b> .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.1.    Introduction: .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.2.    Oil Economics Developments in the 20 <sup>th</sup> century:	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.3.    Influences of the global political and economic crisis on the world's oil industry:	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.4.    expectations of global oil demand development and foreseeable alternatives:	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
3.5.    Libyan Oil: .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>Chapter 4:    <b>Theory and Methodology</b></b> .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>



- 4.1. Introduction: ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- 4.2. Hegemonic Stability Theory: ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
  - 4.2.1. Why this theory:..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- 4.3. Methodology: ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
  - .4.3.1 Ontology and Epistemology: **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- 4.4. Research design and strategy: ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
  - 4.4.1. Research Strategy:- ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
  - 4.4.2. Research Design:- ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
  - 4.4.3. Interview design:..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
  - 4.4.4. The implementation phase : ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
  - 4.4.5. The analysis of data ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
  - 4.4.6. Methods: ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- 4.5. Statistical Method:..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
  - 4.5.1. Static time series regression:..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
  - 4.5.2. Effect of globalisation on gas and oil: . **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
  - 4.5.3. Chow test: ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
  - 4.5.4. Regression model assumptions: ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
  - 4.5.5. Auto-correlation: ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
  - 4.5.6. Heteroscedasticity: ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
  - 4.5.7. Solution using Newey West standard errors:**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
  - 4.5.8. Cointegration Analysis: ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
  - 4.5.9 Variables: ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
    - 4.5.9.1 Dependent variables:..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Chapter 5: Libyan Oil in the Period of Isolation:****Error! Bookmark not defined.**
  - 5.1. Introduction: ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
  - 5.2. Historical Background: ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
  - 5.3. Libyan oil: ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
    - 5.3.1. Libyan Oil in the era of prosperity:..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
      - 5.1.1 Changes in Rates of Production and Reserves:**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
  - 5.4. Libyan Oil in the Period of Isolation:..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
    - 5.4.1. Gaddafi's ideology:..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
    - 5.4.2. Gaddafi's Foreign Policy: ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
    - 5.4.3. From ally to enemy: ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
    - 5.4.4. US Hegemony and Signs of Change:... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
  - 5.5. The Position of Oil After Gaddafi's Coup in 1969:**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

5.5.1.	Nationalisation and the Role of the National Oil Corporation (NOC):	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
5.5.2.	The Beginning of the Downfall: .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
5.5.3.	Oil and the Years of Isolation: .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>Chapter 6:</b>	<b>Libyan Oil in the Era of Globalisation</b>	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
6.1.	Introduction: .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
6.2.	US Hegemony and Total Compliance:.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
6.3.	Understanding the lessons and the option of collaboration:	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
6.4.	US hegemony and Libyan policy change:...	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
6.5.	Multinational Oil Companies' Strategies:...	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
6.6.	The objectives of National Oil Corporation:	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
6.7.	The role of MNOCs in the Libyan oil sector:	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
6.8.	Libyan oil in the era of globalisation: .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
6.8.1.	The beginning of recovery: .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
6.8.2.	The upgraded Libyan oil sector: .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
6.8.3.	.Production and reserves' rates of change of the oil sector:	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
6.9.	Reverberations of outside influences on the Libyan oil sector's stability:	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
<b>Chapter 7:</b>	<b>Statistical Analysis</b> .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
7.1.	Introduction: .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
7.2.	Data Analysis Results: .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
7.2.1.	Globalisation: .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
7.2.2.	Oil Reserves: .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
7.2.3.	Impact of Structural Breaks on Oil Reserves:	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
7.2.4.	Effect of Globalisation Using Structural Breaks on Oil Reserves:	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
7.2.5.	Cointegration of Oil Reserves and Companies:	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
7.1.1	Oil Production.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
7.2.6.	Effect of Time Intervals on Oil Production:	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
7.2.7.	Effect of Globalisation Using Structural Breaks on Oil Production:	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
7.1.2	Cointegration of Oil Reserves Model: .	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
7.1.3	Gas Reserves: .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
7.2.8.	Effect of Globalisation Using Structural Breaks on Gas Reserves:	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
7.2.9.	Cointegration of Gas Reserves: .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
7.2.10.	Gas Production: .....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>

7.2.11. Effect of Time Intervals on Gas Production:**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

7.2.12. Effect of Globalisation Using Structural Breaks on Gas Production:**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

7.2.13. Cointegration of Gas Production Model:**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

7.2.14. Descriptive Discussion of the Analysis Results:**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

**Chapter 8: Chapter 8: Conclusions..... Error! Bookmark not defined.**

8.1. Contribution to knowledge:..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

8.2. Study limitations and directions for future research:**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

**Bibliography ..... 13**

**Appendix- 1: Interviews Schedule..... Error! Bookmark not defined.**

List of tables:

Table 3-1: Description and codes of study variables . **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 5-1: Pre-production Operations 1960- 1970 ... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 5-2: Employees in the oil industry 1960- 1970 **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 5-3: Libyan crude oil production development 1961 – 1970 (Thousand Barrels per Day).  
..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 5-4: Contribution of Operating MNOCs in Developing Total Oil Crude Production.  
(Thousand barrels /calendar day)..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 5-5: Average of Crude oil production growth (1961-1970)**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 5-6: Average of oil reserves growth (1961-1970)**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 5-7: Average of oil production growth (1971-1999)**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 5-8: Average of oil reserves growth (1971-1999)**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 5-9: Average of oil production growth (1971-1999)**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 5-10: Average of oil reserves growth (1971-1999)**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 6-1: Rates of oil Production Changes (2000-2010)**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 6-2: Rates of oil Reserve Changes (2000-2010)**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 6-3: Rates of gas Production Changes (2000-2010)**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 6-4: Rates of gas Reserve Changes (2000-2010)**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 7-1: Test of auto-correlation using Breusch-Godfrey LM test for oil reserve:**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 7-2: Breusch-Pagan / Cook-Weisberg test for heteroskedasticity for oil reserve:  
..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 7-3: Regression model with Newey-West standard errors for oil reserve and the three periods..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 7-4: Test of auto-correlation using Breusch-Godfrey LM test for oil reserve in terms of companies ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 7-5: Breusch-Pagan / Cook-Weisberg test for heteroskedasticity for oil reserve in terms companies ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 7-6: Chow F-test based on Regression model with Newey-West standard errors for oil reserves and globalisation in terms of three intervals **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 7-7: ADF unit root tests of stationarity ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 7-8: ADF unit root tests for co-integration ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 7-9: Test of auto-correlation using Breusch-Godfrey LM test for oil production ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 7-10: Breusch-Pagan / Cook-Weisberg test for heteroskedasticity for oil production ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 7-11:Regression model with Newey-West standard errors for oil production and the three periods..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 7-12 :Test of auto-correlation using Breusch-Godfrey LM test for oil production ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 7-13: Breusch-Pagan / Cook-Weisberg test for heteroskedasticity for oil production ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 7-14: Regression model with Newey-West standard errors for oil production and globalisation in terms of three periods..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 7-15: ADF unit root tests of stationary: ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 7-16: ADF unit root tests for co-integration .... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 7-17: Test of auto-correlation using Breusch-Godfrey LM test for gas reserves**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 7-18: Breusch-Pagan / Cook-Weisberg test for heteroskedasticity for gas reserves ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 7-19: Regression model with Newey-West standard errors for gas reserves and the three periods..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 7-20: Test of auto-correlation using Breusch-Godfrey LM test for gas reserves**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 7-21: Breusch-Pagan / Cook-Weisberg test for heteroskedasticity for gas reserves:  
..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 7-22: Regression model with Newey-West standard errors for gas reserves and globalisation in terms of three periods..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 7-23: ADF unit root tests of stationary ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 7-24: ADF unit root tests for co-integration .... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 7-25: Test of auto-correlation using Breusch-Godfrey LM test for gas production  
..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 7-26: Breusch-Pagan / Cook-Weisberg test for heteroskedasticity for gas production  
..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 7-27: Regression model with Newey-West standard errors for gas production and the three periods..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 7-28: Test of auto-correlation using Breusch-Godfrey LM test for gas production  
..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 7-29: Breusch-Pagan / Cook-Weisberg test for heteroskedasticity for gas production  
..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 7-30: Regression model with Newey-West standard errors for gas production and globalisation in terms of three periods..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 7-31: ADF unit root tests of stationary ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

Table 7-32: ADF unit root tests for co-integration .... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**

# List of figures:

- Figure 5-1: Libyan Oil Production (1961-1999)..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Figure 5-2: Libyan Gas Production (1970-1999)..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Figure 5-3: Libyan Oil Proven Reserves (1961-1999)**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Figure 5-4: Libyan Proven Gas Reserves (1961-1999)**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Figure 6-1: Oil reserves (2000-2010) ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Figure 6-2: Oil reserves (2000-2010) ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Figure 6-3: Gas reserves (2000-2010) ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Figure 6-4: Gas reserves (2000-2010) ..... **Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Figure 7-1: number of companies during 1961-2010 with three structural breaks**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Figure 7-2: Oil reserves during 1961-2010 with three structural breaks**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Figure 7-3: Scatter plot the relationship between oil reserves and company**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Figure 7-4: Oil production during 1961-2010 with three structural breaks**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Figure 7-5: Scatter plot the relationship between oil production and company .**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Figure 7-6: Gas reserves during 1961-2010 with three structural breaks**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Figure 7-7: Scatter plot the relationship between gas reserves and company ....**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Figure 7-8: Gas production during 1961-2010 with three structural breaks.**Error! Bookmark not defined.**
- Figure 7-9: Scatter plot the relationship between gas production and company **Error! Bookmark not defined.**



# Bibliography

Abdulla, A., 2006. The Evolution of the Role of National Oil Companies in the Domestic Oil Industry in Libya; paper presented in 8th Arab energy conference. Organisation of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries. Al- Kuwait.

Abu-Azaaror, M., 1998. Globalisation. Dar Albyareq. Amman. the Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan.

Adrian, W., 2012. The visible hand. Available at: <http://www.economist.com/node/21542931>. Accessed on, 23/01/2012.

Al Zoghbi, M., 2001. Studies in Strategic and Political Thought. Arab Writers Union. Syria.

Alessandro, R., 2005. The Wealth of Ideas: A History of Economic Thought. Cambridge University Press. The United Kingdom.

Alfarajani, M., 2007. Community partners: how to achieve, Explanations of the Green Book, Volume III. World Centre for Studies and Research of Green Book. Tripoli. Libya.

Alfergani, A., 2010. An empirical analysis of Libyan business environment and foreign direct investment. Doctoral thesis, Durham University. The United Kingdom.

Al-Ghamdi, A., 2010. Petrol's Policy. Available at: [<http://www.Albiladdaily.com/articles.php?action=show&id=8273>]. Accessed on 24/01/2012.

Ali, I., 2011. Oil Revenue and Economic Development Case of Libya Economy (1970-2007). PhD thesis. University of Wollongong. Australia.

Ali, S., 2007. the Impact of oil on the states economies. Available at: [[http://www.moqatel.com/openshare/Behoth/Ektesad8/Petrol/sec06.doc\\_cvt.htm](http://www.moqatel.com/openshare/Behoth/Ektesad8/Petrol/sec06.doc_cvt.htm)]. Accessed on 25/01/2012.

Alison, P., 2007. Libya: Reforming The Impossible. Kings College. The United Kingdom

Alison, P., 2007. Libya: Reforming the Impossible. Kings College. The United Kingdom.

Al-Kandari, A., 2013. Oil prices and stock markets in GCC countries: new evidence from nonlinear co-integration analysis. United Arab Emirates University. United Arab Emirates.

Allan, A., 2009. Libya Accommodates to Lower Oil Revenues: Economic and Political Adjustments. Cambridge University Press. International Journal of Middle East Studies, 15, pp 377-385. Doi: 10.1017/S0020743800050996.<http://www.jstor.org/stable/163526?seq=3>. Accessed at 2/08/2013.

Allan, J., 1985. Libya Accommodates to Lower Oil Revenues: Economic and Political Adjustments. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/163526>. Accessed: 13/08/2013.

Allan, J., and MacLauchlan, S., 1983. Agricultural development in Libya After oil. Oxford University Press. Available at: [[http://www.jstor.org/stable/pdfplus/72180\\_1.pdf](http://www.jstor.org/stable/pdfplus/72180_1.pdf)]. Accessed on; 12 June 2013.



Allaoua, Z., 1996. India: Five Years of Stabilization and Reform and the Challenges. World Bank. The United States of America.

Almahmoudi, B., 2003. The role of foreign investment in the oil industry and the effectiveness of oil agreements. PhD Thesis. Academy of Graduate Studies. Libya.

Almashri, W., 2009. Nationalization Strategy: a Safety Valve against the Dependence of the Oil Industry. Al-Taliaa. Libya.

Almerghani, O., 2008. Globalisation and its Effect on the Sovereignty of State. The World Center for the Studies and Researches of the Green Book. Libya.

Almseri, A., 1999. New World Order: Globalization of circumvent rather than confrontation. Ministry of Education, Riyadh. Saudi Arabia.

Al-Nabulsi, M., 2001. Globalization of oil. Available at: [<http://www.startimes.com/f.aspx?t=24>]. Accessed on 22/10/2012.

Alomar, A., 2006. World Economic Growth and its Effect on Economic of Energy During Ridge1980-2005. University of Munich. Germany.

Alsadiq, A., 2003. An Analytical Study of the Evolution of the Oil Industry in Libya; PhD Thesis, Academy of Graduate Studies. Libya.

Al-Sahlawi, M and Hussein, A., 2002. Petroleum Economics and Engineering, Second Edition. CRC Press. The United States of America.

Alterman, J., 2004. U.S.-Libyan Rapprochement: Lessons Learned". Conference Paper. Available at: [[http://csis.org/files/media/csis/pubs/us\\_libyan\\_rapprochement.pdf](http://csis.org/files/media/csis/pubs/us_libyan_rapprochement.pdf)]. Accessed on 23/01/2014.

Amin, S., 2009. The Role of Foreign Investment in oil industry and the Effectiveness of Oil Agreements. Garyounis University. Libya.

Amin, S., 2009. The Role of Foreign Investment in oil industry and the Effectiveness of Oil Agreements. Garyounis University. Libya.

Amine, J., 1998. History of Globalisation. Dar Almaaref. Cairo. Egypt.

Andrews, M., 1999. Lifetimes of Commitment: Ageing, Politics, Psychology. Cambridge University Press. The United Kingdom.

Angelina, V., 2007. History and Civics By Longman. Dorling Kindersley. India.

Anthony, W and Harvey, H., 2007. Is There Still a West?: The Future of the Atlantic Alliance. University of Missouri Press. The United States of America.

Appelbaum, R, William, F and Gessner, V., 2001. Rules and Networks: The Legal Culture of Global Business Transactions. Hart Publishing. The United States of America.

Arrondelle, D., 2009. How Globalisation Plays a Crucial Role in the Venezuelan Oil Industry Development. University of East London. The United Kingdom.

- Aswathappa, A., 2006. *International Business*, 2nd Edition. Tata McGraw-Hill. India.
- Aune, J and Medhurst, M., 2008. *The Prospect of Presidential Rhetoric*. Texas A & M University Press. The American United States.
- Axinn, W and Pearce, D., 2006. *Mixed Method Data Collection Strategies*. Cambridge University Press. The United Kingdom.
- Ayres, R and Warr. B., 2009. *The Economic Growth Engine: How Energy and Work Drive Material Prosperity*. Edward Elgar Publishing Limited. The United States of America.
- Backhaus, J., 2011. *Physiocracy, Antiphsiocracy and Pfeiffer*. Springer. New York. The United States of America.
- Bahgat, G., 2011. *Energy Security: An Interdisciplinary Approach*. John Wiley& Sons, Ltd. India.
- Bailin , A., 2005. *From Traditional To Group Hegemony: The G7, The Liberal Economic Order And the Core-Periphery Gap*. Ashgate Publishing Lemited. Hampshire. The United Kingdom.
- Bakar, M and Alex , R., 2002. Evidence that the terms of petroleum contracts influence the rate of development of oil fields. University of Dundee. The United Kingdom.
- Banks, M and Shaw, M., 1991. *State and society in international relations*. Prentice Hall / Harvester Wheatsheaf. The United States of America.
- Barnett, M and Finnemore, M., 1999. The politics, power, and pathologies of international organizations. The MIT Press Stable URL. [ Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2601307>]. Accessed: 10/08/2012.
- Bassan, F., 2011. *The Law of Sovereign Wealth Funds*. Edward Elgar Publishing Limited. The United States of America.
- BBC., 2003. Debate: Globalisation - Good or Bad. Available at:[ <http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/business/1790941.stm>]. Accessed on 022/03/2013.
- BBC., 2004. on the trail of the black market. Available at: [bombshttp://news. bbc .co.uk /1/hi/world/americas/3481499.stm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/world/americas/3481499.stm). Accessed at. 29/08/ 2013.
- Beerkens, E., 2004. *Global opportunities and Institutional Embeddedness*. University of Twente. the Netherlands.
- Beerkens, E., 2010. *Global models for the national research university: adoption & adaptation in Indonesia and Malaysia*. Globalisation, Societies and Education. Routledge. The United Kingdom.
- Beeson, M., and Higgott, R. 2003. *Hegemony, Institutionalism and US Foreign Policy: Theory and Practice in Comparative Historical Perspective*. British International Studies. The United Kingdom.
- Belfield, R., 2011. *A Brief History of Hitmen and Assassinations*. Robinson Publishing. The United American States.

- Berg, B., 2007. *Qualitative Research Methods for the Social Sciences* (4th Ed.) illustrated & University of Michigan. The United American States.
- Bergin, T., 2012. *Spills and Spin: The Inside Story of BP*. Random House Books. The United of Kingdom.
- Bernice, L, Felix P, Jaakko K, and Glada Lahn., 2012. *Resources Futures*. A Chatham House Report. The Royal Institute of International Affairs. The united kingdom.
- Bezdek, R and Wendling, R., 2008. *Peaking Of World Oil Production*:
- Bianci, S., 2003. *Libya: current issues and historical background*. Nova Science Publisher. The United States of America.
- Blanchard, C., 2010. *Libya: Background and U.S. Relations*. Congressional Research Service. The United State of America.
- Blanchard, C., 2011. *Libya: Background and U.S. Relations*. Foreign Press Centres; U. S. Department of States. Available at: <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization /158525.pdf>. Accessed at 29/07/ 2013.
- Blanchard, C., and Zanotti, J., 2011. *Libya: Background and U.S. Relations*. Congressional Research Service Report for Congress, prepared for Members and Committees of Congress. Available at: <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization /158525>. Accessed at 20/08/ 2013.
- Blanchard, Z., 2011. *Libya Political And Economic Profile*. Available at: <http://www.eurasiareview.com/01032011-libya-political-and-economic-profile/> Accessed at 20/08/ 2013.
- Bloor, K., 2010. *The Definitive Guide to Political Ideologies*. Author House. The United Kingdom.
- Borger, J., 2003. *Bush gives Saddam and his sons 48 hours to leave Iraq*. <http://www.guardian.co.uk/world /2003/mar/18/iraq.usa1>. [Accessed at].
- Bowen, W., 2006. *Libya and Nuclear Proliferation: Stepping Back from the Brink*. Routledge. The United Kingdom.
- Bozdağlıoğlu, Y., 2013. *Hegemonic (in) Stability Theory and US Foreign Policy: The Legacy of the Neocons in the Middle East*. Anadolu University. Turkish.
- Bożyk, P., 2006. *Globalization and the transformation of foreign economic policy*. Ashgate Publishing Company. The United States of America.
- Brauch, H et al., 2008. *Globalization and Environmental Challenges*. Springer Berlin Heidelberg. The United States of America.
- Brawley, M., 2008. *The Politics of Globalization: Gaining Perspective, Assessing Consequences*. Higher University of Toronto Press Incorporated. Canada.
- Breusch, T. and Pagan, R., 1979. "Simple test for heteroscedasticity and random coefficient variation". *Econometrica* (The Econometric Society) 47 (5): 1287–1294

- Breusch, T., 1979. *Testing for Autocorrelation in Dynamic Linear Models*, Australian Economic Papers, 17, 334–355.
- Bryman, A and Bell, E., 2015. *Business Research Methods*. 4<sup>th</sup> Edition. Oxford University Press. The United kingdom.
- Brooks, I, Weatherston, J and Wilkinson, G., 2010. *Globalisation, challenges and changes*. Pearson Education Limited. The united kingdom.
- Brown, J., 1995. *Explaining the Reagan Years in Central America: A World System Perspective*. University Press of America. United State of America.
- Bugajski, J., 2009. *Dismantling the West: Russia's Atlantic Agenda*. Potomac Book, Inc. The United of American States.
- Butler, E., 2011. *The Condensed Wealth of Nations and The Incredibly Condensed Theory of Moral Sentiments*. ASI(Research) Ltd. The United Kingdom.
- Campbell, H., 2013. *Nato's Failure in Libya: Lessons for Africa*. Second publishing. Harry's printer. South Africa.
- Canterbery, R., 2001. *Brief History of Economics: Artful Approaches to the Dismal Science*. World Scientific Publishing Co. Pte. Ltd. Singapore.
- Carroll, D., 2012. Will oil and globalisation continue to keep the peace? Available at:
- Castells, M., 2011. *The rise of the network society: The information age: Economy, society, and culture, Volume 1*. 2nd Edition. Blackwell Pub. The United Kingdom.
- Chaffey, P., 2007. *E-Business and E-Commerce Management: Strategy, Implementation and Practice*. 3rd Edition. Personal Education Limited. The United Kingdom.
- Chandra, K. and Sideras, R., 2006. *Institutions, globalisation and empowerment*, Edward Elgar Publishing. Cheltenham. The United Kingdom.
- Charbit, Y., 2010. *The Classical Foundations of Population Thought: From Plato to Quesnay*. Springer. France.
- Cherunilam, F., 2010. *International Business: Text And Cases*. 5th edition. PHI Learning Private Limited. New Delhi.
- Chester A et al., 2007. *Leashing the Dogs of War: Conflict Management in a Divided World*. United States Institute of Peace. The United States of America.
- Chester A., Hampson, F and Aall, P. 2007. *Leashing the Dogs of War: Conflict Management in a Divided World*. United States Institute of Peace. The United States of America.
- Chester, A et al., 2007. *Leashing the Dogs of War: Conflict Management in a Divided World*. United States Institute of Peace. The United States of America.
- Chow, C., 1960. Tests of Equality Between Sets of Coefficients in Two Linear Regressions. *Econometrica* 28 (3): 591–605

- Cigar, N., 2012. Libya's Nuclear Disarmament: Lessons and Implications for Nuclear
- Clark, W., 2005. Petrodollar Warfare: Oil, Iraq And The Future Of The Dollar. Catalogin in Publication Data. Canada.
- Clements, K., 1980. From Right to Left in Development Theory. South East Asian Study & Eurasia. Singapore.
- Cohen, B., 2004. International monetary relations in the new global economy, Volume 1. Edward Elgar Publishing Limited. The United States of America.
- Cohn, T., 2007. Global Political Economy: Theory and Practice. Pearson Longman. The united kingdom.
- Coleman, D., 1996. Revisions in Mercantilism. Richard Clay. The united kingdom.
- Colombo, U., 1988. The Technology Revolution and the Restructuring of the Global Economy. Academies of Engineering and Technological Sciences. Washington. [available at: [http://www.nap.edu/openbook.php?record\\_id=1101&page=23](http://www.nap.edu/openbook.php?record_id=1101&page=23)] . Accessed at 24/07/2012; 02:22.
- Colucci, L., 2012. The National Security Doctrines of the American Presidency: How They Shape our present and Future. Lamont Colucci. The United State of America.
- Colucci, L., 2012. The National Security Doctrines of the American Presidency: How They Shape Our present and Future. Lamont Colucci. The United State of America.
- Conversi, D., 2010. The Limits of Cultural Globalisation. Journal of Critical Globalisation Studies , Issue. [available at: [http://criticalglobalisation.com/Issue 3/36\\_59\\_limits\\_cultural](http://criticalglobalisation.com/Issue%203/36_59_limits_cultural)].
- Cooper, D and Schindler, P., 2008. Business Research Methods. McGraw-Hill Higher Education. The United Kingdom.
- Cordesman, A and Al-Rodhan, K., 2009. The Changing Dynamics of Energy in the Middle East, Volume 2. Center for strategic and international studies. The United State of America.
- Cousin, G., 2008. Researching Learning in Higher Education: An Introduction to Contemporary Methods and Approaches. Routledge. The United States of America.
- Cox, R., 2012. Corporate Power and Globalization in US Foreign Policy. Routledge. The United States of America.
- Creswell, J., 2009. Research Design; Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches. 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition. SAGE publications, Inc. London. The United Kingdom.
- Dakheel, J., 2014. The Impact of the Collapse of the Sufiat Union on the Libyan Foreign Policy during the Period (1999-2013). Nottingham Trent University. The united kingdom.
- DeMartino, G., 2002. Global Economy, Global Justice: Theoretical and Policy Alternatives to Neoliberalism. 2nd Edition. Taylor & Francis Group. The united kingdom.

Deninger, K. and Squire, L. Measuring Income Inequality Database. World Bank. [Available at: <http://econ.worldbank.org/WBSITE/EXTERNAL/EXTDEC/EXTRESEARCH/0contentMDK:20699070~pageP:64214825~piPK:64214943~theSitePK:469382,00.html>]. Accessed: 11/08/2012.

Denzin, N and Lincoln, Y., 2011. The Sage Handbook of Qualitative Research, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition. SAGE Publications, inc. California. The United of American States.

Dicken, E., 2013. Global Shift, Sixth Edition: Mapping the Changing Contours of the World Economy. The Guilford Press. The United States of America.

Dittrick, P. 2010., Libya must find more oil reserves to maintain, grow production beyond 2010. Available at; [<http://www.ogj.com/articles/2004/06/libya-must-find-more-oil-reserves-to-maintain-grow-production-beyond-2010.html>]. Accessed on: 4/05/2014.

Diwan, P and Patra, D., 2011. Where is Oil in National Reforms. Anuag Jain for Excel Books. India.

Donaldson, R, Joseph and Nadkarni, N., 2014. The Foreign Policy of Russia: Changing Systems, Enduring Interests. M.E. Sharpe, Inc. The United States of America.

Drachman, E., and Alan, S., 1997. Presidents and Foreign Policy: Countdown to Ten Controversial Decisions. State University of New York Press, Albany. The United State of America.

Drum, K., 2003. Libya and the bush doctrine. Washington Post. Available at: [http://www.washingtonmonthly.com/archives/individual/2003\\_12/002926.php](http://www.washingtonmonthly.com/archives/individual/2003_12/002926.php). Accessed at 23/08/ 2013.

Dunning, J and Lundan,S., 2008. Multinational Enterprises and the Global Economy. Edard Publishing Limited. The united kingdom.

Dunning, J., 2006. Towards a new paradigm of development: implications for the determinants of international business. United Nation. New York. Available at: [http://unctad.org/en/docs/iteiit20061\\_en.pdf](http://unctad.org/en/docs/iteiit20061_en.pdf). Accessed at: 18/07/2012.

Dyson, T and Konstadinides, T., 2013. European Defence Cooperation in EU Law and IR Theory. Palgrave and Macmillan. The United States of America.

Economist., 2000. The world's view of multinationals. Available at :[[http://www. Economist.com/node/276872](http://www.economist.com/node/276872)]. Accessed on 04/03/2013.

Economist., 2008. Oil in troubled waters. Available At: [<http://www.economist.com/node/3884623>]. Accessed On 22/10/2014.

Economist., 2010. E Business Strategy -e commerce business strategies. Available at: <http://www.economywatch.com/business/e-business-strategy.html>. Accessed on 22/10/2014.

Economist., 2013. Who were the physiocrats? Available at: <http://www.economist.com/blogs/freexchange/2013/10/economic-history-0>. Accessed on 29/9/2014.

- Edward, K., 2011. *Globalization and International Organizations*. Ashgate Publishing. The United Kingdom.
- EIA., 2012. *Annual Energy Outlook 2012: With Projections to 2035*. Energy Information Administration (U S). The United States of America.
- Eichengreen, B., 1987. *Hegemonic stability theories of the international monetary system*. National Bureau of Economic Research. the University of Virginia. The American United States.
- Ekmekcioglu, E., 2012. The Macroeconomic Effects Of World Crude Oil Price Changes. *International Journal of Business and Social Science*, Vol. 3 No. (6), 268-271.
- El-Anis, I, Smith, R and Farrands, C., 2013. *International Political Economy in the 21st Century: Contemporary Issues and Analyses*. Routledge. The United Kingdom.
- Elbeblawe, H., 2003. *Global Economy in the age of globalisation*. The Emirates Center for Strategic Studies and Research. United Arab Emirates.
- Elhisnawe, A., 1980. *Economics of Oil and Gas in the Socialist People's Libyan Arab Jamahiriya; Before and after the Revolution*. Ministry of Petroleum Affairs. Libya.
- Elhisnawi, A., 1972. *Libyan oil*. Oil minister. Libya.
- Esakova, N., 2013. *European Energy Security: Analysing the EU-Russia Energy Security Regime in Terms of Interdependence Theory*. Springer VS. The United Kingdom.
- Ettalhi, G., 2008. *Libya and the United Nations Security Council*. The Ambassadors REVIEW. Spring 2008.
- European studies line spaces., 2010. *Invasion and Abandonment*. Available at; <http://as2010europeanstudieslin.wikispaces.com/Invasion+and+Abandonment>. [Accessed at 12/05/2012].
- Evans, G and Newnham, J., 1998. *The Penguin Dictionary of International Relations*. Penguin Group. The United Kingdom. Available at; [http://www.himalayancrossings.com/pdf/course/resource/penguin\\_dictionary.pdf](http://www.himalayancrossings.com/pdf/course/resource/penguin_dictionary.pdf) [Accessed at 27/06/2012, 20:25].
- Falola, T et al., 2012. *Culture and Customs of Libya*. ABC-CLIO, LLC. The United States of America.
- Fang, I., 1997. *A History of Mass Communication Six Information Revolutions*. Butterworth-Heinemann. [available at: <http://home.lu.lv/~s10178/sixrevolutions.pdf> ] . Accessed at 4/8/2012.
- Fang, Z and Charles, X., 2014. *Near-critical and Supercritical Water and Their Applications for Bio refineries*. Springer. Canada.
- Fattouha, B and Darbouche, H., 2009. North African oil and foreign investment in changing market conditions. *Energy Policy*. Vol. 38. Elsevier. Available at: [www.elsevier.com/locate/enpol](http://www.elsevier.com/locate/enpol). Accessed on 23/01/2014.

Fattouha, B., and Darbouche, H., 2009. North African oil and foreign investment in changing market conditions. *Energy Policy*. Vol. 38. Elsevier. Available at: [www.elsevier.com/locate/enpol](http://www.elsevier.com/locate/enpol). Accessed on 23/01/2014.

Favennec, J., 2011. *The Geopolitics of Energy*. Editions Technip. France.

Fayez, M., 2012. *The importance of partnership between the Saudi national oil companies and multinational oil companies in the era of globalization*. Oxford University. The United Kingdom.

Ferguson, N., 2005. *Colossus: The Rise and Fall of the American Empire*. Penguin Books. The United States.

Fernando, A., 2011. *Business Environment*. Dorling Kindersley. India

Finon, D and Catherine L., 2007. 'Russia and Ukraine in January 2006, European states', *Laboratory of Economics and Production International Integration*, vol. 41, p.

Flemes, D., 2010. *Regional Leadership in the Global System: Ideas, Interests and Strategies of Regional Power*. Ashgate Publishing Limited. The United Kingdom.

Frank, A., 1998. *Reorient: Global Economy in the Asian Age*. University of California Press, Ltd. The United States of America.

Friedland, E., 2009. *Doing Well and Good: The Human Face of the New Capitalism*. IAP-Information Age Publishing, Inc. The United States of America.

Friedland, E., 2009. *Doing Well and Good: The Human Face of the New Capitalism*. IAP-Information Age Publishing, Inc. The United States of America.

Friedman, T., 2000. *The Lexus and the Olive Tree*. HarperCollins. Achor Book a Division of Random House, INC. The United States of America.

Friedman, T., 2007. *The World Is Flat: A Brief History of the Twenty-First Century*. 3th Edition Douglas & McIntyre. Canada.

Fukuyama, F., 1992. *The End of History and the Last Man*. Penguin Group. New York. The American United States.

Furnivall, J., 1956. *Colonial Policy and Practice: A Comparative Study of Burma and Netherlands India*. Cambridge University Press. The United kingdom.

Gabriel, E and Bzdilová, R., 2011. *Globalization – An Old or a New Phenomenon*. Conference paper. University of Ostrava . Czech Republic. [available at: [http://conference.osu.eu/globalization/publ2011/43-48\\_Estok-Bzdilova.pdf](http://conference.osu.eu/globalization/publ2011/43-48_Estok-Bzdilova.pdf)] . Accessed at 04/07/2012.

Gary, G., 1994. *Contexts of International Politics*. Cambridge University Press. The United Kingdom.

Gawdat, B., 2005. *Transatlantic Cooperation: Libya's Diplomatic Transformation*. Available at: [http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/forwa29&div=26&g\\_sent=1&collection=journals](http://heinonline.org/HOL/Page?handle=hein.journals/forwa29&div=26&g_sent=1&collection=journals). Accessed at 20/08/ 2013.



- Geddes, P., 2012. *global capitalism: the history and the nature of capitalism. The United States of America*
- Geradin. D., 2010. *The Liberalization of Electricity and Natural Gas in the European Union. Kluwer Law International. Netherlands.*
- Geradin. D., 2010. *The Liberalization of Electricity and Natural Gas in the European Union. Kluwer Law International. Netherlands.*
- Ghanem, S., 2009. Oil and Gas Libya needs \$30 billion FDI to pump up its petroleum sector. Available at: <http://www.oilandgasnewsonline.com/pages/article.aspx?aid=26169> 3/7/2012. Accessed on 30/02/2013.
- Ghanem, S., 2009. *Libyan Oil Industry; in Twenty First Century. Libyan Notional Oil Corporation. Libya.*
- Ghanem, S., 2009. *The Pricing of Libyan Crude Oil. Adams Publishing House. The United States of America.*
- Giddens, A., 1999. *Runaway World.* Available at: [ [http://news.bbc.co.uk/hi/english/static/events/reith\\_99/week1/week1.htm](http://news.bbc.co.uk/hi/english/static/events/reith_99/week1/week1.htm)]. Accessed on 015/03/2013.
- Gill, S., 1992. *American Hegemony and the Trilateral Commission. Cambridge University Press. The American United States.*
- Gilpin, R., 1987. *The Political Economy of International Relations Princeton University Press. New Jersey, the United States.*
- Gilpin, R., 2001. *Global Political Economy. Princeton University Press. New Jersey. The United States of America.*
- Gilpin, R., 2001. *Global Political Economy: Understanding the International Economic Order. Princeton University Press, Princeton & Oxford. The United States.*
- Graafland , J., 2007. *Economics, Ethics and the Market: Introduction and Applications. Routledge. The United Kingdom.*
- Graetz, M., 2011. *The End of Energy: The Unmaking of America's Environment, Security, and independence. Massachusetts Institute of Technology. The United States of America.*
- Graham, E., 1998. *Global Corporations and National Governments. Institute for International Economics. [available at: <http://bookstore.piie.com/book-store/54.html>] . Accessed at 13/08/2012.*
- Gray, P, Williamson, J and Dalphin, J., 2007. *The Research Imagination: An Introduction to Qualitative and Quantitative Methods. Cambridge University Press. Cambridge.*
- Gregory, M, Randall, J, Louis, S and Pearson, H., 2003. *21 Debated: Issues in World Politics. 2nd Edition. Pearson Publication. The United States of America.*
- Greider, W., 1998. *One World Ready or Not: The Manic Logic of Global Capitalism. Simon & Schuster. New York. The United States of America.*

Grix, J., 2002. *Introducing Students to the Generic Terminology of Social Research*. University of Birmingham. Available at: [http://cmappublic.ihmc.us/rid%3D1H26CNKH\\_7-10FD2YZ-W3M/grix.pdf](http://cmappublic.ihmc.us/rid%3D1H26CNKH_7-10FD2YZ-W3M/grix.pdf). [Accessed at 27/06/2012, 20:25].

Grunberg, I., 1990. Exploring the "Myth" of Hegemonic Stability. *International Organization*, Vol. 44, No. 4 (Autumn, 1990), pp. 431-477. Published by: The MIT Press. Stable URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2706850>. Accessed at: 25/04/2012.

Guardian., 2007. BP marks return to Libya with \$900m gas deal. Available at: [\[http://www.theguardian.com/business/2007/may/30/libya.oilandpetrol\]](http://www.theguardian.com/business/2007/may/30/libya.oilandpetrol) Accessed on 07/02/2011.

Gupta, K., 1997. *The Political Economy of Globalization*. Kluwer Academic Publishers. The United States of America.

Gurney, J., 2009. *Libya, the Political Economy of Oil*. Oxford Institute for Energy Studies. The United Kingdom.

Guzzini, S., 2013. *Realism in International Relations and International Political Economy*. Routledge. The United States of America.

Hallett, D., 2004. *Petroleum Geology of Libya*. 2nd Edition. Elsevier B.V. Netherlands.

Hamilton, D., 1983. "Oil and the Macro economy Since World War II," *Journal of Political Economy*, University of Chicago Press, vol. 91. The United States of America.

Hamilton, D., 1988. "A Neoclassical Model of Unemployment and the Business Cycle," *Journal of Political Economy*, University of Chicago Press, vol. 96(3), pages 593-617, June.

Harawira, M., 2005. *The New Imperial Order: Indigenous Responses to Globalization*. Zed Books Ltd. London. The United Kingdom.

Harawira, M., 2005. *The New Imperial Order: Indigenous Responses to Globalization*. Huia Publishers. Australia.

Harorimana, D and Watkins, D., 2008. *The 9th European Conference on Knowledge Management*. Academic publishing limited. The United Kingdom

Hayden, C., 2012. *The Rhetoric of Soft Power: Public Diplomacy in Global Contexts*. Littlefield publishing group. The United Kingdom.

Held, D and McGrew, M., 2007. *Globalization/Anti-Globalization: Beyond the Great Divide*. Polity Press. The united kingdom.

Held, D; McGrew, A, Goldblatt, D, and Perraton, J., 1999. *Global Transformations: Politics, Economics and Culture*. Stanford University Press. The United States of America.

Hemerijck, B, Knapen, E and Aftershocks, D., 2009. *Economic Crisis and Institutional Choice*. Amsterdam University Press. The Netherlands.

Hendrix, P., 2002. *Sir Henri Deterring and Royal Dutch-Shell: changing control of world oil, 1900-1940*. Bristol Academic Press. The United Kingdom.

- Henry, Y., 2008. Capital, state and space: contesting the borderless world. National University of Singapore. Singapore.
- Hinnebusch, R., 2008. The Iraq War and International Relations: Implications for Small. University of St Andrews. The United Kingdom.
- Hoffman, A., Olsson, G and Lindström, A., 2014. Shale Gas and Hydraulic Fracturing: Framing the Water Issue. Report Nr. 34. SIWI. Sweden.
- Hoge, J., 2003. American Foreign Policy: Cases and Choices. W.W. Norton & Co. The United States of America.
- Hollis, R., 2010. Britain and the Middle East in the 9/11 Era. The Royal Institute of International Africa. Malaysia.
- Hollis, R., 2010. Britain and the Middle East in the 9/11 Era. The Royal Institute of International Africa. Malaysia.
- Holstein, J and Gubrium, J., 2008 Handbook of Constructionist Research. Guilford Press. New York. The United States of America.
- Homann, K, Koslowski, P and Luetge, C., 2007. Globalisation and Business Ethics. Ashgate Publishing Limited. The United Kingdom.
- Huntington, G., 1998,. "Crude Oil Prices and the U.S. Economic Performance: Where Does the Asymmetry Reside", Energy Journal, Vol 19issue 4. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/41322806>. Accessed on 22/07/2012.
- Hussen, S., 2004. Arabs and Globalization. Algerian university. Algeria.
- IEA., 2009. The impact of the financial and economic crisis on global energy investment. Available at: [[http://www.iea.org/papers/2009/G8\\_investment\\_ExecSum .pdf](http://www.iea.org/papers/2009/G8_investment_ExecSum.pdf)]. accessed on, 24/01/2012.
- IEA., 2009. The Impact of the Financial and Economic Crisis on Global Energy Investment. Report prepared for G8 Energy Ministers' Meeting. International Energy Agency. Italy.
- IEA., 2014. Oil Supply. Available at: <http://www.iea.org/oilmarketreport/omrpublic/>. Accessed on: 28/10/2014.
- Ikenberry, G., 2012. A world economy restored: expert consensus and the Anglo-American postwar settlement. Available at [<http://www.jstor.org/stable/2706958>]. Accessed: 22/09/2014.
- Ikenberry, J., 2005. Power and liberal order: America's post war world order in transition. Princeton University. The United States of America.
- Impacts, Mitigation, & Risk Management. Routledge. The United Kingdom.
- Inderjeet, P, Linda, B and Miller, L., 2009. Directions in US Foreign Policy. Routledge. The United States of America.

Information Industry Association., 2003. World Environment and Satellite Communication 1978-2003: A Review of Opportunities. Information Gatekeepers, Inc. The United States of America.

International Business Publications, USA., 2013. Libya Oil and Gas Exploration Laws and Regulation Handbook. Volume1, Strategic Information and Regulations. International Business Publications. The United States of America.

International Business Publications., 2008. Libya Mineral & Mining Sector Investment and Business Guide; Volume1, Strategic Information and Regulations. International Business Publications. The United States of America.

International Business Publications., 2013. Libya Oil and Gas Exploration Laws and Regulation Handbook; Volume1, Strategic Information and Regulations. International Business Publications. The United States of America.

International Business Publications., 2013. Libya Oil and Gas Exploration Laws and Regulation Handbook. International Business Publications, USA. The United States of American.

International Energy Agency., 2005. World Energy Outlook: Middle East and North Africa Insights. Austria.

Intriligator, M., 2003. Globalization of The World Economy: Potential benefits And Costs and a Net Assessment. University of California. The United States of American.

Intriligator, M., 2003. Globalization Of The World Economy: Potential benefits And Costs and a Net Assessment. University of California. The United States of American.

Jaffe, E., 2006. Globalization and Development. Chelsea House Publisher. The United States of America.

Jain, M., 2009. Russian Presence in the Mediterranean. Journal of Pratiyogita Darpan. Available at [<http://books.google.co.uk/books?id=3k18k7iKDhwC&pg=PT14&dq=>]. Accessed on: 22/07/2014.

Jasper. U., 2013. The Politics of Nuclear Non-Proliferation: A Pragmatist Framework for Analysis. Routledge. The United States of America.

John, A., 1988. "Are the macroeconomic effects of oil-price changes symmetric?," Carnegie-Rochester Conference Series on Public Policy, Elsevier, vol. 28(1), pages 325-368.

John, Q and Katherine, J., 2012. All Business is Local: Why Place Matters More Than Ever in a Global Virtual World. Penguin Group US. The United States of America.

John, R., 2004. Libya Is Not Iraq": Pre-emptive Strikes, WMD and Diplomacy. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/discover/10.2307/4330031?uid=31456&uid=3738032&uid=2129&uid=2134&uid=31454&uid=2&uid=70&uid=3&uid=>. Accessed at 27/08/ 2013.

John, R., 2014. Historical Dictionary of Libya. 5<sup>th</sup> Edition. Rowman & littlefied. The United States of American.

Johnson, A., 2005. The effects of FDI inflows on host Country economic growth. Paper in progress. International Business School. Sweden.

Johnson, D., 2010. International Business: Themes and Issues in the Modern Global Economy. 2nd Edition. Routledge. The United States of America.

Johnson, W., 2010. South Africa's Brave New World: The Beloved Country Since the End of Apartheid. Penguin Group. The United Kingdom.

Johnstone, D., 2002. Fools Crusade, Yugoslavia, NATO and Western Delusions. Pluto Press. The United Kingdom.

Jon, B., 2006. Libya and the U.S.: The Unique Libyan Case. The Middle East Forum. Available at: <http://www.meforum.org/886/libya-and-the-us-the-unique-libyan-case>. Accessed at. 29/08/2013.

Joshi, R., 2009. International Business. Oxford University Press. The United States of America.

Juergensmeyer, M., 2014. Thinking Globally: A Global Studies Reader. University of California Press. The United States of America.

Julia, C and Ariel, C., 2012. From the Great Wall to the New World: China and Latin America in the America in the 21st Century. Cambridge University Press. The United Kingdom.

Kacowicz, A., 2013. Globalization and the Distribution of Wealth: The Latin American Experience, 1982-2008. Cambridge University Press. The United Kingdom.

Kakazu, H., 2009. Island Sustainability: Challenges and Opportunities for Okinawa and Other. Trafford. Canada.

Kamaruddin, S., 2010. Globalisation and Air Transportation Industry: A Case Study of Malaysia. PhD thesis, Nottingham University. The United Kingdom.

Karina, O., 2010. Impact of globalization on socio-economic and political development of the Central Asian countries. University of South Florida. The United States of America.

Karlberg, E., 2007. The Libyan Economy. Springer. The United Kingdom.

Karlberg, E., 2007. The Libyan Economy: Economic Diversification and International Repositioning. Springer. The United Kingdom.

Karm, y., 2010. The impact of the new industrial model on costs reduction. Center for Economic Research. Lebanon.

Katz, M., 2008. The Russian-Libyan Rapprochement: What has Moscow gained?. george mason University. The United States of America.

Kegley, C and Raymond, G., 2014. The Global Future: A Brief Introduction to World Politics. Wadsworth Cengage Learning. The American United States.

Kelly, R., 2007. Energy supply and renewable resources. InfoBase Publishing. The United States of America..

Kennedy, P., 2011. Preparing for the Twenty-First Century. Knopf Doubleday Publishing Group. The United States of America.

Kenney, M and Curry, J., 2000. Beyond Transaction Costs: paper E-commerce and the Power of the Internet Data space. University of California. . [ Available at: <http://www.econ.bbk.ac.uk/faculty/kapur/personal/epricing.pdf>]. Accessed at 05/09/2012.

Keohane, R., 1984. After Hegemony: Cooperation and Discord in the World Political Economy. Princeton University Press. The United States.

Kerr, j, Symington, A and Sprenger, E., 2004. The future of women's rights: global visions and strategies. Zed Book Ltd. The United Kingdom.

Khan, H., 2010. The Impact of Globalization on Islamic Countries: A Brief Assessment. Working paper, No. 001/2010. Presented at U21Global conference on December 27, 2010. Social Science research Network. The United Kingdom.

Kieth, S., 2009. 50 Things You Want to Know About World Issues.: But Were Too Afraid to Ask. Second Edition. The United States of America.

Kindleberger, C., 1973. The World in Depression, 1929-1939. California University Press. The United States of America.

Klein, M and Aaron, C and Hadjimichael, B., 2001. Foreign Direct Investment and Poverty Reduction. [http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\\_id=632682](http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=632682). 31/01/2012.

Klenke, K., 2008. Qualitative Research In The Study. Emerald Group publishing Limited. The United Kingdom

Kort, M., 2007. The Handbook of the Middle East. Second Edition. A Division of Lerner Publishing Group, Inc. The United States of America.

Kragh, S., 2002. International Economics: Trade and Investment. Copenhagen Business School Press. Denmark.

Krasner, S., 1983. International Regimes. Cornell University Press. The United State of America.

Krauthammer, C. 2003. Aftershocksofwar. Available at: [http://townhall.com/columnists/charleskrauthammer/2003/12/26/aftershocks\\_of\\_war/page/full](http://townhall.com/columnists/charleskrauthammer/2003/12/26/aftershocks_of_war/page/full). Accessed at 23/01/ 2014.

Krauthammer, C., 2003. Aftershocks of war. Available at: [http://townhall.com/columnists/charleskrauthammer/2003/12/26/aftershocks\\_of\\_war/page/full](http://townhall.com/columnists/charleskrauthammer/2003/12/26/aftershocks_of_war/page/full). Accessed at 23/08/ 2013.

Krauthammer, C., 2003. Aftershocks of war. Available at: [http://townhall.Com/columnists/charleskrauthammer/2003/12/26/aftershocks\\_of\\_war/page/full](http://townhall.Com/columnists/charleskrauthammer/2003/12/26/aftershocks_of_war/page/full). Accessed at 23/01/ 2014.

Krieger, J., 2001. The Oxford Companion to Politics of the World. Oxford University press. Second Edition. New York. The United State of America.

Krymm, R., n.d. A New Look at Nuclear Power Costs. Iaea Bulletin - Vol.18, NO.2. Available at: ([http://www.iaea.org/Publications/Magazines/Bulletin/Bull182/1820478\\_0211.pdf](http://www.iaea.org/Publications/Magazines/Bulletin/Bull182/1820478_0211.pdf)). Accessed at 12/010/ 2013.

Kuper, A., 2001. Pricing on the Internet. publishing paper. Department of Economics, Birkbeck College. [ Available at: <http://www.econ.bbk.ac.uk/faculty/kapur/personal/epricing.pdf> ] . Accessed at 05/09/2012.

Kuther, T., 2010. The Psychology Major's Handbook. Third Edition. Wadsworth. The United States of America.

Lake, D., 1993. Leadership, Hegemony, and the International Economy: Naked Emperor or Tattered Monarch with Potential?. International Studies Quarterly, Vol. 37, No. 4 (Dec., 1993), pp. 459-489. Published by: Blackwell Publishing on behalf of The International Studies Association. stable URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2600841> . Accessed at: 23/04/2012 .

Lake, D., 1993. Leadership, Hegemony, and the International Economy: Naked Emperor or Tattered Monarch with Potential. International Studies Quarterly (1993)37,459-489. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/2600841>. Accessed at: 22/04/2012.

Laudon, K. and Laudon, J., 2006. Management Information Systems: Managing the Digital Firm. 9th Edition. Available at: [<http://www.ta-u.net/up/uploads/files/ta-u.com-27fe6a3b984.pdf>]. Accessed at. 25/03/2013.

Leite, J and Gil, C., 2005. World Social Forum: Strategies of Resistance. Haymarket Books. The United Kingdom.

Lennon, A and Eiss, L., 2004. Reshaping Rogue States: Preemption, Regime Change, And U.S. Policy Toward. The Centre for Strategic and International Studies and the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. Washington. The United States.

Leonard, T., 2009. 'Muammar Gaddafi delivers 100 minute speech to UN general assembly', The Telegraph. Available at [<http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/worldnews/africaandindianocea/libya/6224056/Muammar-Gaddafi-delivers-100-minute-speech-to-UN-general-assembly.html>]. Accessed on 3/03/2014.

Leonardo, B., 2011. The Return of Hegemonic Theory: Dominant States and the Origins of International Cooperation. Routledge. The United of American States.

Levitt, T., 1983. Globalisation of Markets Working Paper. Graduate School of Business Administration, Harvard University. The United States of America.

Lewis, B., 2002. The United States and the Middle East. W. W. Norton & Co. The United States of America.

Librado, C., 2010. Transformation of an Individual Family Community Nation and the World. Trafford. The United States of America.

Lim, T., 2014. International Political Economy: An Introduction to Approaches. Saylor Foundation. The United States of America.

Lincoln, Y and Guda, E., 1990. *Naturalistic Inquiry*. SAGE publications, Inc. . London. The United Kingdom.

Lind, M., 2007. *Beyond American Hegemony*. <http://nationalinterest.org/article/beyond-american-hegemony-1558> . [Accessed at] 22/10/2012.

Linden, E., 2004. *Foreign Terrorist Organizations: History, Tactics and Connections*. Nova Science Pub Incorporated. United States of America.

Linden, E., 2004. *Foreign Terrorist Organizations: History, Tactics and Connections*. Nova Science Pub Incorporated. United States of America.

Lipsey, R and Harbury, C., 1989. *First Principles of Economics*. Oxford University Press. Oxford. The United Kingdom.

Litwak, R., 2007. *Regime Change: U.S. Strategy Through the Prism of 9/11*. Woodrow Wilson Center Press. The United State of America.

Litwak, R., 2007. *Regime Change: U.S. Strategy Through the Prism of 9/11*. Woodrow Wilson Center Press. The United State of America.

Litwak, R., 2008. *Regime Change 2.0 There is More Than One Way to Get a Rorue State to Changeits Ways*. Availableat: [<http://www.jstor.org/discover/10.2307/4026206?uid=31456&uid=3738032&uid=31454&uid=2&uid=3&uid=5910784&uid=67&uid=62&sid=21103466748993>]. Accessed on: 06/02/2014.

=31456&uid=3738032&uid=31454&uid=2&uid=3&uid=5910784&uid=67&uid=62&sid=21103466748993. Accessed on: 06/02/2014.

Litwak, R., 2008. *Regime Change 2.0 There is More Than One Way to Get a Rorue State to Change its Ways* .Available at:[<http://www.jstor.org/discover/10.2307/4026206?uid=31456&uid=3738032&uid=31454&uid=2&uid=3&uid=5910784&uid=67&uid=62&sid=21103466748993>]. Accessed on: 06/02/2014.

Looney, R., 2009. *Handbook of US-Middle East relations: formative factors and regional perspectives*. Routledge. The United of Kingdom.

Louise, A., 2002. *Globalization Contested: An International Political Economy of Work*. Manchester University Press.

Mabee, B., 2013. *Understanding American Power: The Changing World of US Foreign Policy*. Palgrave Macmillan. The United States of America.

Macey, J., 2009. *The End of History and the New World Order: The Triumph of Capitalism and the Competition Between Liberalism and Democracy*. [ Available at :[http://digitalcommons.law.yale.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=2673&context=fss\\_papers&sei-redir=1&referer](http://digitalcommons.law.yale.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=2673&context=fss_papers&sei-redir=1&referer)]. Accessed: 11/08/2012.

Maedche, A., 2002. *Ontology Learning for the Semantic Web*. Kluwer Academic Publishers. The United States of America.

Magnusson, L., 1994. *Mercantilism: The Shaping of an Economic Language*. Routledge, London. The United of Kingdom.



- Magnusson, L., 1995. *Mercantilism critical concepts in the history of economics* . Routledge, London. The United of Kingdom.
- Mandel, E., 2002. *An Introduction to Marxist Economic Theory*. Resistance Book. Australia.
- Mandelbaum, M., 2005. *The Case for Goliath: How America Acts As the World's Government in the Twenty-First Century*. Public Affairs. New York. The United States.
- Manno, J., 2010. *Privileged Goods: Commoditization and Its Impact on Environment and Society*. Second Edition. Lewis Publishers. The United States of America.
- Mario, T and Keohan, F., 2013. *International Relations: A European Perspective: A European Perspective*. TJ International Ltd, Padstow, Cornwall. The United Kingdom.
- Marquise, R., 2006. *Scotbom: Evidence and the Lockerbie Investigation*. Algora publishing. The United States of America.
- Marsh, D and Stoker, G., 2002. *Theory and Methods in Political Science*, 2nd Edition. Palgrave & MacMillan. New York. The United of American States.
- Marsh, D and Stoker, G., 2010. *Theory and Methods in Political Science*. Palgrave Macmillan. The United kingdom.
- Marshall, A., 2010. *The Global Political Awakening and the New World Order. Part 1*. Available at: [<http://www.globalresearch.ca/the-global-political-awakening-and-the-new-world-order/19873> ] accessed on: 22/07/2012.
- Martin, C., 2002. *Sustaining the New Economy: Work, Family, and Community in the Information*. Russell Sage Foundation. The United States of America.
- Martin, W., 2005. *Why Globalization Works*. Yale University Press. United States of America.
- Matthias, M., 2014. *Reading Kindleberger in Washington and Berlin Ideas and Leadership in a Time of Crisis*. Conference Paper. Presented at the Annual Meetings of the American Political Science Association. (Washington, DC – August 28-31, 2014). The United States of America.
- Maurice, S and winters, A., 2003. *Regional Integration and Development*. A co-publication of the World Bank and Oxford University Press. The United States of America.
- Maurice, W and Alan, W., 2003. *Regional Integration and Development*. A co-publication of the World Bank and Oxford University Press. The United States of America.
- May, J and thrift, M., 2001. *Time Space: Geographies of Temporality*. Rutledge. the United Kingdom.
- May, T., 2001. *Social Research. Issues, methods and process*. (3rd Ed). Open University Press. Philadelphia. The American United States.
- McNabb, D., 2010. *Research Methods for Political Science: Quantitative and Qualitative Approaches*. (2nd Ed). M.E. Sharpe, Inc., New York. The American United States.

- Mehta, P., 2011. Recruiting strategies for American Oil and Natural Gas Corporations. Georgetown University. The United States of America.
- Mehta, P., 2011. Recruiting strategies for American Oil and Natural Gas Corporations. Georgetown University. The United States of America.
- Mehta, P., 2011. Recruiting strategies for American Oil and Natural Gas Corporations. Georgetown University. The United States of America.
- Mertens, D., 1998. Research methods in education and psychology: integrating diversity with quantitative & qualitative approaches. SAGE publications, Inc. London. The United Kingdom.
- Metz, C. 2004., Libya. Kessinger Publishing Co. The United States of America.
- Metz, H., 1998. Library of Congress. Fourth Edition. Federal Research Division. The United States of America.
- Michael, D., 1996. With Albright, Clinton Accepts New U.S. Role. Page A01 <http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-srv/politics/govt/admin/stories/albright120896.htm>
- Michael, P., 2011. Competitive Advantage of Nations: Creating and Sustaining Superior Performance. The United States of America.
- Michael, S et al., 2004. The Sage encyclopedia of social science research methods, Volume 2. University of Michigan. The United States of America.
- Middendorf, D., 1998. Intermodal Terminals Database: Concepts, Design, Implementation, and Maintenance. Bureau of Transportation Statistics. The United States of America.
- Miller, G., and Dingwall, R. 1997. Context & Method in Qualitative Research. Sage Publications. The United of Kingdom.
- Milner, H., 2005. Globalization, Development, and International Institutions: Normative and Positive Perspectives. [ Available at: <http://www9.georgetown.edu/faculty/jrv24/milner05.Pdf> ]. Accessed at 12/08/2012.
- Mitchell, M and Jolley, J., 2012. Research Design Explained. 8<sup>th</sup> Edition. Cengage Learning. The United States of America.
- Mobbs, P. 2009., The Mineral Industry of Libya. Science for a Changing World. U.S. Geological Survey. The United States of America.
- Molle, W., 2004. Global Economic Institutions. Routledge. The United Kingdom.
- Moneer, H., 2004. Fluctuations in World Oil Prices; Causes and Implications. PhD Thesis. Academy of Graduate Studies. Libya.
- Moneer, H., 2010. Fluctuations in world oil prices causes and implications. Academy of Higher Education. Libya.
- Monette, D, Sullivan, T and DeJong, C., 2010. Applied Social Research: A Tool for the Human services. Cengage Learning. The United States of America.

- Morçöl, G., 2007. Handbook of Decision Making. Taylor & Francis group, LLC. The United States of America.
- Morgan, J and Falola, T., 2012. Culture and Customs of Libya. Acide-free Paper. The United States of America.
- Morgan, J., 2001. Development, Globalisation and Sustainability. Nelson Thomes Ltd. The United Kingdom.
- Mork, K., 1994. "Business Cycles and the Oil Market," The Energy Journal, International Association for Energy Economics, vol. 15(Special I), pages 15-38.
- Morse, J., 1994. Critical Issues in Qualitative Research Methods. SAGE Publications, Inc. The United of American States.
- Moussa, M., 2005. An eclectic approach to the determinants of foreign direct investment inflows to the Libyan oil and gas sector. Doctoral thesis, North Umbria University. The United Kingdom.
- Mueller, J., 2006. Overblown: How Politicians and the Terrorism Industry Inflate National Security Threats, and Why We Believe Them. A Division of Simon & Schuster, Inc. the United of American States.
- Mueller, J., 2009. Atomic Obsession: Nuclear Alarmism from Hiroshima to Al-Qaeda. Oxford University Press. The United Kingdom.
- Nagy, S and Biber, H., 2010. Mixed Methods Research: Merging Theory With. Guilford Press. The United of American States.
- Naima, K., 2005. Prospects of globalisation in developing countries. University of Veliko Trnfo. Republic of Bulgaria.
- Naisbitt, J., 1994. Global Paradox. Allen and Unwin. Australia.
- Nanjira, D., 2010. African Foreign Policy and Diplomacy from Antiquity to the 21st Century. Greenwood Publishing Group. The United States of America.
- Nault, D., 2010. Asia Journal of Global Studies, Issues 1-2. Asia Association of Global Studies. Japan.
- Neack, L., 2008. The New Foreign Policy: Power Seeking in a Globalised Era. Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, INC. The United Kingdom.
- Neack, L., 2014. The New Foreign Policy: Complex Interactions, Competing Interests. Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc. The United States of America.
- New Empirical Evidence from Libya. American Journal of Applied Sciences 5 (12): 1713-1723. ISSN 1546-9239. University of Wollongong. Australia.
- Newey, K and West, D., 1987. "A Simple, Positive Semi-definite, Heteroskedasticity and Autocorrelation Consistent Covariance Matrix" . Econometrica 55 (3): 703–708

- Newton, P., 2008. *Transitions: Pathways Towards Sustainable Urban Development in Australia*. Springer. Australia.
- Niblock, T., 2002. *Pariah States" & Sanctions in the Middle East: Iraq, Libya, Sudan*. Lynner Publishers, Inc. The United States of American.
- Nincic, M., 2001. *The Logic of Positive Engagement*. Cornell University. The United States of America.
- Norris, A., 2012. *Computer-Mediated Communication and Globalization: Considering Social, Academic, and Business Factors*. Online Academic students Journal. [available at: <http://www.studentpulse.com/articles/617/computer-mediated-communication-and-globalization-considering-social-academic-and-business-factors>]. Accessed at 20/07/2012; 17:24
- Nye, j and Keohane, R., 2000. *Governance in a Globalizing World*. Bookings institution Press. The United States of America.
- Nye, J., 2004. *Power in the Global Information Age: From Realism to Globalisation*. Routledge. The United States of America.
- Nye, J., 2005. *Soft Power: The Means To Success in World Politics*. Public Affairs. The United States of America.
- O'Rourke, K and Williamson, J., 2000. *When Did Globalization Begin? Working Paper 7632*. National Bureau of Economic Research. Cambridge.[available at: <http://www.nber.Org/papers/w7632>. Accessed at 09/07/2012.
- Oatley, T and Kindred, W., 2014. *Handbook of the International Political Economy of Monetary Relations*. Edward Elgar Publishing Limited. The United States of America.
- Obeida, S., 2007. *Libyan economy: a vision from a historical perspective*. Journal of Economics and Commerce. Journal of Economics and Commerce. Libya.
- Obeidi, A., 2013. *Political Culture in Libya*. Routledge Curzon. The united kingdom.
- Ocheltree, M., 2014. *Energy Issue Brief*. A project of Suny LEVIN Institute.
- Odell, R., 2002. *Oil and gas: crises and controversies 1961-2000*. Global issues. Multi Science Publishing Co Ltd. The United Kingdom.
- Ohmae, K., 1985. *Triad power: the coming shape of global competition*. Free Press. The United States of America.
- Ohmae, K., 2006. *The End of the Nation State: The Rise of Regional Economies. How New Engines of Prosperity are Reshaping Global Markets*. 2nd Edition. Omnia Book Limited. Glasgow. the United Kingdom.
- Omar, A., 1998. *Media of globalization and its impact on the consumer*. Amostakbul Alarabe. Egypt.

Osamor, I., 2013. An Empirical Analysis of the Impact of Globalisation on Performance of Nigerian Commercial Banks in Post-Consolidation Period. *European Journal of Business and Management*. Available at: [file:///C:/Users/Downloads /4262-6325-1-PB.pdf]. Accessed on 14/07/2014.

Osterhammel, J and Petersson, N., 2006. *Globalization: A Short History*. Princeton University Press. The United States of America.

O'Sullivan, M., 2003. *Shrewd Sanctions: Statecraft and State Sponsors of Terrorism*. The Brookings Institution. The United States of America.

Otman, W and Bunter, M. 2006., *The Libyan Petroleum Industry in the Twenty First Century: the Upstream, Midstream and Downstream Handbook*. Alexander's Gas & Oil Connections. The United Kingdom.

Otman, W and Karlberg, E., 2007. *The Libyan Economy: Economic Diversification and International Repositioning*. Springer. The United Kingdom.

Oxford Energy Forum., 2008. History of foreign oil companies in Libya. Available at: [http://www.oxfordenergy.org/wpcms/wp-content/uploads/2011/02/OEF-73.pdf]. Accessed on: 22/11/2014.

Oxford Energy Forum., 2013. A Quarterly Journal for Debating Energy Issues and Policies. Available at: <http://www.oxfordenergy.org/wpcms/wpcontent/uploads/2013/10/OEF-93.pdf>. Accessed on 09/12/2013.

Oxford Energy Forum., 2013. A Quarterly Journal For Debating Energy Issues And Policies. [available at: <http://www.oxfordenergy.org/wpcms/wp-content/uploads/2013/10/OEF-93.pdf>. Accessed on 09/12/2013.

Ozkag, A., 2008. *Hegemonic Stability Theory*. Algeria University. Algeria.

Page, K., 2003. *Americas Review: Economic and Business Report*. 21st Edition. World Of Information. The United States of America.

Panayotou, T., 2000. *Globalization and Environment*. Working Paper. Centre for International Development at Harvard University. The United States of America.

Parma, I., 2010. *Soft Power and US Foreign Policy: Theoretical, Historical and Contemporary perspectives*. Routledge Studies in US Foreign Policy. The American United States.

Parma, I., 2010. *Soft Power and US Foreign Policy: Theoretical, Historical and Contemporary*. Routledge. The United Kingdom.

Parra, F., 2004. *Oil Politics; a Modern History of Petroleum*. I.B. Tauris & co. Ltd. The United States of America.

Paterson Institute of International Economics., 2006. *Case Studies in Sanctions and Terrorism*. Available at: <http://www.iie.com/research/topics/sanctions/libya3.cfm>. Accessed on: 22/10/2014.

Paterson, M., 2013 Global Warming and Global Politics. Third edition. Taylor & Francis e-Library. The United States of America.

Penrose, E., 2013. The Large International Firm in Developing Countries; the International Petroleum Industry. Routledge. The United States of America.

Perks, D and Mallesons, W., 2012. Oil and Gas: A Comparative Guide to the Regulation of Oil and Gas Projects Jurisdictional Comparison. Thomson Reuters. The United Kingdom.

Peter, E And Sewell, W., 2013. Neoliberal Era: Ideology, Policy, And Social Effects. Prepared for Social Resilience in the Neo-Liberal Era. Cambridge University Press. The United Kingdom.

Peter, J., 1996. "Oil price volatility and the macroeconomy," Journal of Macroeconomics, Elsevier, vol. 18(1), pages 1-26.

Peterson, V., 2003. A Critical Rewriting of Global Political Economy: Integrating Reproductive. Routledge. The United States of America.

Petras, J and Morley, M., 1990. US Hegemony Under Siege: Class, Politics, and Development in Latin America. Biddles Ltd, Guildford and King's Lynn. The United Kingdom.

Pillon, L., 2010. Surface Activity of Petroleum Derived Lubricants. Taylor & Francis Group. The United States of America.

Porter, M., 1990. The Competitive Advantage of Nations. The Free Press. The United States of America.

Powers, N., 2001. Grassroots Expectations of Democracy and Economy: Argentina in Comparative Perspective. University of Pittsburgh Press. The United States of America.

Prempeh, O., 2006. Against Global Capitalism: African Social Movements Confront Neoliberal. Ashgate Publishing Limited. The United Kingdom.

Preston, L and Windsor, D., 2007. The Rules of the Game in the Global Economy: Policy Regimes for International Business. Second Edition. Kluwer Academic Publisher. The United States of America.

Primakov, E., 2004. A World Challenged: Fighting Terrorism in the Twenty-first Century. R, Donnelley. The United States of America.

Quinlan, J., 2009. Insight: The perils of de-globalisation. Available at [<http://www.ft.com/cms/s/0/4747bc08-75fc-11de-84c7-00144feabdc0.html#axzz2uSeN529V>]. Accessed on: 26/02/2014.

Quinlan, J., 2009. Insight: The perils of de-globalisation. Available at [<http://www.ft.com/cms/s/0/4747bc08-75fc-11de-84c7-00144feabdc0.html#axzz2uSeN529V>]. Accessed on: 26/02/2014.

Rabinowitz, V, Berkowitz, B., 2012. Using Internet-Based Tools to Promote Community Health and Development. University of Kansas. [available at: [http://ctb.ku.edu/en/table-contents/sub\\_section\\_main\\_1900.aspx](http://ctb.ku.edu/en/table-contents/sub_section_main_1900.aspx)] . Accessed at 4/8/2012.

Rebhan, C., 2009. Campaigning for a non-permanent seat in the UN security council. Iceland University. Iceland.

Renaud, B and Mera, C., 2000. Asia's Financial Crisis and the Role of Real Estate. M. E. Sharpe, Inc. The United States of America.

Rennen, W and Martens, P., 2010. The Globalisation Timeline. International Center for Integrative Studies, University of Maastricht. The Netherlands.

Reuter, P., 2012. draining Development? Controlling Flows of Illicit Funds from Developing Countries. World Bank. The United States of America.

Richard, D., 2003. Research Method in Politics. University of Liverpool. The United Kingdom.

Rider C., 2009. An Introduction to Economic History. South-Western College Pub. The United Kingdom.

Rima, I., 2009. Development of Economic Analysis. 7th Edition. Routledge. The United States of America.

Ringe, W and Bernitz, U., 2010. Company Law and Economic Protectionism: New Challenges to European Integration. Oxford University Press. The United Kingdom.

Ritzer, G., 2007. The Blackwell Companion to Globalization. Blackwell Publishing Ltd. Australia

Ritzer, G., 2010. Globalization A Basic Text. Blackwell. Publishing. The United Kingdom.

Robert, A., 2003. A Grand Strategy for America. The Century Foundation. The United States of America.

Robert, C., 2010. International Economics. 13th Edition. Joe Sabatino. The United States of America.

Robert, H, Jackson, R and Sorensen , G., 2012. Introduction to International Relations: Theories and Approaches. Oxford University . The United Kingdom.

Robert, W and Sinclair, J ., 1996. Approaches to World Order. Cambridge University Press. The united Kingdom.

Robson, C., 1993. Real World Research: A Resource for Social Scientists and Practitioner-Researchers. Blackwell. Oxford . The United Kingdom.

Rodrik, D., 1999. The New Global Economy and Developing Countries: Making Openness Work. Overseas Development Council. The United States of America.

Romer, C., 2003. Forthcoming in the Encyclopaedia Britannica. [http://emlab.berkeley.edu/users/cromer/great\\_depression.pdf](http://emlab.berkeley.edu/users/cromer/great_depression.pdf). 19/04/2012. 18:21

Rondinelli, D., N ,D. Promoting National Competitiveness in A Globalizing Economy: The State's Changing Roles. [ Available at: <http://unpan1.un.org/intradoc/groups/public/documents/un/unpan005782.pdf>] . Accessed : 12/08/2012.

- Ronen, Y., 2010. Libya's Diplomatic Success in Africa: The Re-emergence of Gadhafi on the International Stage. *Diplomacy & Statecraft*, 13:4, 60.
- Rosati, J., et al., 2009. *Foreign Policy Restructuring: How Governments Respond to Global Change*. University of South Carolina Press. The United States of America.
- Rubin, J., 2009. *Why Your World Is About to Get a Whole Lot Smaller*. Random House Canada. Canada.
- Rud, O., 2009. *Business intelligence success factors: tools for aligning your business in the global economy*. John Wiley & Sons. The United States of America.
- Russell, J and Cohn, R., 2012. *History of Libya under Muammar Gaddafi*. Book on Demand Publishing. The United States of America.
- Russo, p., (n.d.). *Welfare in the Mediterranean Countries Great Arab Popular Socialist Libyan Jamahiriya*. Centro Formazione Studies. Italy .
- Saad, R., 200. *The Role of Oil in Libyan Foreign Policy*. Academy of graduate studies. Libya.
- Sabanadze, N., 2010. *Globalization and Nationalism: The Cases of Georgia and Basque Country*. Central European University Press. Hungary.
- Saleh, A, et al., 2008. *Economic Sanctions, Oil Price Fluctuations and Employment:*
- Saleh, A., and Yahia, A., 2008. *Economic Sanctions, Oil Price Fluctuations and Employment: Libya*.
- Salem, T., 1999. *Transformation Mechanisms: a Critique Of the Political Economy of Growth;* PhD thesis. University of Utah. . The American United States.
- Salkind, N., 2010. *Encyclopedia of Research Design, Volume 3*. SAGE Publications, inc. California. The United of American States. Page; 1159
- Samuelson, P., 2005. *Economics*. Tata McGraw-Hill Companies, New York. The United States of America.
- Sanchez, P., 1999. *The End of Hegemony? Panama, the United States and Latin American Security After the Year 2000*. Loyola University Chicago. The United States of America.
- Saunders, M, Lewis, P and Thornhill, A., 2003. *Research methods for business students*. 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition. Pearson Education Limited. The United Kingdom.
- Schafer, P., 2008. *Revolution Or Renaissance: Making the Transition from an Economic Age to a Culture Age*. University of Ottawa Press. Canada.
- Schiller, J., 2009. *Internet View of the Arabic World*. Emilie M. Smyth. The United States of America.
- Schneider, G., 2010. *Electronic Commerce*. Cengage learning. The United States of America.



- Scholte, A., 2002. What Is Globalization? The Definitional Issue – Again, University of Warwick. The United Kingdom.
- Scholte, J., 2005. Globalization: A Critical Introduction. Palgrave Macmillan. The United States of America.
- Scholte, J., 2005. Globalization—A Critical Introduction, 2nd Edition. Palgrave Macmillan. The United States of America.
- Scholte, J., 2005. The Sources of Neoliberal Globalization. United Nations. The United States of America.
- Schubert, J., 2003. Hegemonic Stability Theory: The Rise and Fall of the US-Leadership in World. Publish & Find Knowledge. Germany.
- Schwandt, T., 1997. Qualitative Inquiry. Thousand Oaks, Sage Publications. The United Kingdom.
- Schwartz, H., 2006. Globalization and the Politics of Pay: Policy Choices in the American States. University of Virginia. The United States of America.
- Senauth, F., 2013. The Making and the Revolution of Libya. Xlibris Corporation. The United of American States.
- Shangquan, G., 2000. Economic Globalization: Trends, Risks and Risk Prevention. UN report. [available at: [http://www.un.org/esa/policy/devplan/cdpbackgroundpapers/\\_bp2000\\_1shangquan.pdf](http://www.un.org/esa/policy/devplan/cdpbackgroundpapers/_bp2000_1shangquan.pdf)]. Accessed at 10/08/2012.
- Sharaf, A., 1970. Libya geography. Dar Aljamaat Almisria. Egypt.
- Shatree, K., 2006. Globalization and cognitive development and technological. Center of Arab Unity Studies. Lebanon.
- Shaw, A., 2012. Cold Black: Hetman 2. Hetman Publishing. The United States of America.
- Shilling, G., 1999. Deflation: How To Survive And Thrive In The Coming Wave Of Deflation. McGraw-Hill Companies. The United States of America.
- Shuman, N., 1998. the globalization Among the Modern Technological Systems. Resala institution. Lebanon.
- Silverman, H., 1997. Inscriptions: After Phenomenology and Structuralism. North western university. The United States of America.
- Simmons, B and Elkins, Z., (2004) The Globalization of Liberalization: Policy Diffusion in the International Political Economy American Political Science Review, 98(1): 171–89.
- Simpson, R., 2007. A Comparative Study of the Impact of Globalisation on the Development of Bangladesh and Tanzania. PhD Thesis. Victoria University. Australia.
- Singerman, D and Amar, P., 2006. Cairo Cosmopolitan: Politics, Culture, and Urban Space in the New Globalized Middle East. The American University in Cairo. Egypt.

- Singh, C., 2008. South Asia Defence And Strategic Year Book. Pentagon Press. India
- Singh, K., 2005. Questioning Globalization. Zed Books. The United Kingdom.
- Snidal, D., 1985. The Limits of Hegemonic Stability Theory. Vol. 39, No. 4 (Autumn, 1985), pp. 579-614. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2706716>. Accessed at: 25/04/2012 12:23.
- Soh, A., 2013. The Impact of Oil Price Fluctuations on the Algerian Oil Industry Development in the Era of Globalisation. PhD Thesis. State University of New York. The American United States.
- Solomon, H And Swart, G., 2005. Libya's Foreign Policy In Flux. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/pdfplus/3518725.pdf?acceptTC=true&jpdConfirm=true>. Accessed on 22/10/2014.
- Sousa, L., 2011. Libya's role in world oil production. Available at: <http://www.theoil Drum.com/node/7528>. Accessed on 26/01/2012.
- Spector , J et al., 2008. Handbook of Research on Educational Communications and Technology. 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition. Taylor & francis group, LLC. The United States of America.
- Spero, J and Hart, J., 2010. The Politics of International Economic Relations. Cengage Learning. Canada.
- Spielvogel, J., 2007. Western Civilization: A Brief History. Wadsworth Publishing Beverly. Canada.
- Squassoni, S. 2006., Disarming Libya: Weapons of Mass Destruction. CRS Report for Congress. Available at: <http://www.dtic.mil/cgi-bin/GetTRDoc?AD=ADA475032>. Accessed at 27/08/ 2013.
- Squassoni, S., 2006. Disarming Libya: Weapons of Mass Destruction. CRS Report for Congress. Available at: <http://www.dtic.mil/cgi-bin/GetTRDoc?AD=ADA475032>. Accessed at 27/08/ 2013.
- Standlea, D., 2012. Oil, Globalization, and the War for the Arctic Refuge. Second Edition. State University of New York. The United States of America.
- Stearns, P., 2010. Globalization in World History. Routledge. New York. The United States of America.
- Stec, S and Baraj, B., 2009. Energy and Environmental Challenges to Security. Springer. Netherlands.
- Steger , M., 2005. Globalism: Market Ideology Meets Terrorism. Rowman & Littlefield, Inc. The United States of America.
- Steger, M., 2005. Ideologies of globalization. Journal of Political Ideologies. Available at: <http://mams.rmit.edu.au/es4cefpg6ifj1.pdf>. Accessed: 25/02/2013.
- Steger, M., 2009. Globalization. Sterling Publishing Co.Inc. The United States of America.

- Steger, M., 2010. *Globalization*. Sterling Publishing co. The United States of America.
- Stein, A., 1984. The Hegemon's Dilemma: Great Britain, the United States, and the International Economic Order. *International Organization*, Vol. 38, No. 2 (Spring, 1984), pp. 355-386. Published by: The MIT Press. Stable URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2706445>. Accessed at: 23/04/2012 12:08.
- Stephen, B and William, W., 2008. *World Out of Balance: International Relations and the Challenge of American*. Princeton University Press. The United States of America.
- Stern, J., 2005. *The Russian-Ukrainian gas crisis of January 2006*. Oxford University Press. The United Kingdom.
- Steven, B., 2003. *Libya: current issues and historical background*. Nova Science Publishers. The United States of America.
- Stevenson, A., 2010. *Oxford Dictionary of English*. Oxford University Press. The United Kingdom.
- Stewart, S., 2013. *Democracy Promotion and the 'Color'*. Routledge. The United States of America.
- Stewart, S., 2013. *Democracy Promotion and the 'Color'*. Routledge. The United States of America.
- Stich, R., 2010. *History of U.S. Aviation Disasters 1950 to 9/11 Policies, Incompetence, And Hard Corruption*. Silverpeak Enterprises, Inc., a Nevada Corporation. The American United States.
- Stiglitz, J., 2001. *Globalization and Its Discontents*. W.W. Norton & Company Ltd. The United Kingdom.
- Stokes, J., et al., 2009. *Encyclopaedia of the Peoples of Africa and the Middle East. Facts On File, Incorporated*. The United States of America.
- Stone, R., 2011. *Controlling Institutions: International Organizations and the Global Economy*. The University of Cambridge Press. The United Kingdom.
- Straw, S., 2010. *Anglo Libyan relations and the British military facilities 1964-1970*. PhD Thesis. University of Nottingham. The United Kingdom.
- Suleiman, A., 2009. *Arab Oil Wealth and its Political and Economic Role*. Center for Arab Unity Studies. Lebanon.
- Sumner, A., 2004. *Why are we still arguing about globalization?* John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. [available at: [http:// onlinelibrary.wiley.com/10.1002/jid.1150/abstract](http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/10.1002/jid.1150/abstract). Accessed at 11/07/2012.
- Szacki, J., 1995. *Liberalism After Communism*. Central European University Press. Budapest, Hungary.

Tabb, W., 2013. *Economic Governance in the Age of Globalization*. Columbia University Press. The United States of America.

Takeyh, B., 2011. *The Rogue Who Came in From the Cold*. Foreign Affairs. Available at:[\[http://www.jstor.org/discover/10.2307/20050151?uid=31456&uid=37\].38032&uid=2134&uid=31454&uid=2&uid=70&uid=3&uid=5910784&uid=67&uid=62&Sid=21103449464773](http://www.jstor.org/discover/10.2307/20050151?uid=31456&uid=37].38032&uid=2134&uid=31454&uid=2&uid=70&uid=3&uid=5910784&uid=67&uid=62&Sid=21103449464773). Accessed on 23/01/2014.

Takeyh, B., 2011. *The Rogue Who Came in From the Cold*. Foreign Affairs. Available at:[\[http://www.jstor.org/discover/10.2307/20050151?uid=31456&uid=37\]38032uid=2134&uid=31454&uid=2&uid=70&uid=3&uid=5910784&uid=67&uid=62&sid=21103449464773](http://www.jstor.org/discover/10.2307/20050151?uid=31456&uid=37]38032uid=2134&uid=31454&uid=2&uid=70&uid=3&uid=5910784&uid=67&uid=62&sid=21103449464773). Accessed on 23/01/2014.

Takrory, A., 2011. *The role of foreign direct investment in the oil industry in developing countries, "an analytical study of the oil industry in Libya"*. PhD Thesis. Academy of Graduate Studies. Libya.

Tashakkori , A and Teddlie, C., 2007. *Handbook of Mixed Methods in Social & Behavioral Research*. SAGE publications, Inc. London. The United Kingdom.

Tawadros, E., 2011. *Geology of North Africa*. Taylor & Francis Group. The united kingdom.

Tellis, A and Mirsky, S., 2013. *Crux of Asia.; China India and the Emerging global Order*. Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. The United States of America.

Therborn, G., 2000. *Globalizations Dimensions, Historical Waves, Regional Effects, Normative Governance*. International Sociology June 2000 vol. 15 no. 2 151-179. [Available at: <http://iss.sagepub.com/content/15/2/151.short> ]. Accessed at; 3/7/2012.

Thiessen, M., 2011. "Apply the Reagan Doctrine in Libya". Washington post. Availableat:[\[http://www.washingtonpost.com/wpdyn/content/article/2011/03/07/nAR2011030701980.html\]](http://www.washingtonpost.com/wpdyn/content/article/2011/03/07/nAR2011030701980.html). Accessed on: 22/01/2014.

Thomas, N., 2008. *Western Civilization: Beyond Boundaries*. Suzan Jeans. The United States of America.

Thomas, R., 2003. *Blending Qualitative and Quantitative Research Methods in Theses and Dissertations*. Corwin Press, Inc. The United of American States.

Thurlow, C., Lengel, L. & Tomic, A. 2004. *Computer Mediated Communication: Social Interaction and the Internet*. SAGE Publications. London. the United Kingdom.

Time., 1996. *State of Business: Middle-East Echoes*. Available at: (<http://www.time.com/time/magazine/article/0,9171,824597,00.html>). Accessed at 12/06/ 2013.

Tinker, A., 1980. *Towards a political economy of accounting: An empirical illustration of the Cambridge controversies*. University of California. USA. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/i20716307>. [Accessed at] 13/04/2012.

Tony, T., 2011. *Hegemonic Stability and Northeast Asia: What Hegemon? What Stability?* Journal of Asia Pacific Studies (2011)Volume 2 No 2, 216-230. [http://www.japss.org/upload/5Hegemonic\\_stability\\_ok.pdf](http://www.japss.org/upload/5Hegemonic_stability_ok.pdf). [Accessed at ]11/05/2011. 19:55

Toye, J., 2003. Trade and Development: Directions for the 21st Century. Edward Elgar Publishing Limited. The United Kingdom.

Tulloch, S., 1997. Oxford Dictionary and Thesaurus. Oxford University Press. The United Kingdom.

Twati J and Gammack, G., 2006. The impact of organisational culture innovation on the adoption of IS/IT: the case of Libya", Journal of Enterprise Information Management, Vol. 19 Iss 2 pp. 175 – 191.

Umaru, A et al. 2013. Globalization and Its Impact on the Performance of the Nigerian Economy. Interdisciplinary Journal of Research in Business ISSN: 2046-7141. Vol. 2, Issue. 8. Available at: [<http://www.idjrb.com/articlepdf/article281.pdf>] Accessed on 22/10/2014.

U.S. Energy Information Administration., 2012. Country Analysis Briefs. U.S. Department of Energy. The United States of America.

U.S. State Department., 2008. Narrative summary: U.S. relations Jamahiriya, 1786 – 2008. Available at: [http://www.libyaforum.org/archive/index.php?option=com\\_content&task=view&id=6962&Itemid=1](http://www.libyaforum.org/archive/index.php?option=com_content&task=view&id=6962&Itemid=1). [Accessed at] 12/04/2012.

United Nations., 2008. Latin America and the Caribbean in the World Economy. United Nations Publication. The United States of America.

United Nations., 2009. The Global Economic and Financial Crisis: Regional Impacts, Responses and Solutions. United Nations Publication. The United States of America.

USA International Business Publications., 2007. Arab Fund for Economic and Social Development Handbook, volume 1; Arab Fund for Economic Development. International Business Publications, Washington DC. The United States of America.

Vassiliou, M., 2009. The A to Z of the Petroleum Industry. Scarecrow Press, Inc. The United States of America.

Verleger, P., 2013. The End of the Oil Crisis. The International Economy. Available at: ([http://www.international-economy.com/TIE\\_W13\\_Verleger.pdf](http://www.international-economy.com/TIE_W13_Verleger.pdf)). Accessed at 12/010/ 2013.

Viotti, P and Kauppi, M., 2011 . International Relations Theory. Pearson Education. The United Kingdom.

Viterbo, A. 2012. International Economic Law and Monetary Measures. Edward Elgar Publishing Limited. The United States of America.

Waddams, F., 1980. The Libyan Oil Industry. Croom Helm Ltd. The United Kingdom.

Watford, B., 2012. A Layman's View Of Seventy Years Of America's Foreign Policy. Xlibrary. The United States of America.

Wattanasupachoke, T., 2002. Internationalisation: Motives and Consequences. ABAC Journal. Vol, 22. No.3. [ Available at: [http://www.journal.au.edu/abac\\_journal/2002\\_sep02/index.html](http://www.journal.au.edu/abac_journal/2002_sep02/index.html)] . Accessed : 12/08/2012.

Weismantel, M., 2001. Cholas and Pishtacos: Stories of Race and Sex in the Andes. The University of Chicago. The United States of America.

Weissenbacher, M., 2009. Sources of Power: How Energy Forges Human History. Greenwood Publishing Group. The United States of America.

Wiggin, A., 2011. The Demise of the Dollar: And Why It's Even Better for Your Investments. 3rd Edition. John Wiley & Sons Inc. Canada.

Willem, N., 2010. Dovetailing Economics and Political Science: A Paradigmatic Introduction to international political economy. Van Gorcum. The Netherlands.

Williamson, L., 2002. Globalisation: Good or Bad. Available at: [ <http://www.guardian.co.uk/world/2002/oct/31/globalisation.lewiswilliamson>]. Accessed on 05/03/2013.

Wooldridge, M., 2009. Introduction to Econometrics: A Modern Approach. Fourth Edition. Mason: South-Western. pp. 243–246. ISBN 978-0-324-66054-8.

World Bank., 1997. Economic Prospects and the Developing Countries. The International Bank for Reconstruction and Development / The World Bank. The United States of America.

World Trade Report., 2008. Globalization And Trade. Available at: [ [http://www.wto.org/english/res\\_e/booksp\\_e/anrep\\_e/wtr08-2b\\_e.pdf](http://www.wto.org/english/res_e/booksp_e/anrep_e/wtr08-2b_e.pdf)] Accessed on 22/10/2014.

Worthington, D and Jefferson, S., 2010. Technical Writing for Success. 3rd Edition. South Western, Cengage learning. The United States of America.

WTO., 2007. The Economics And Political Economy of International Trade Cooperation. WTO annual Report. Available at: [ [http://www.wto.org/english/res\\_e/booksp\\_e/anrep\\_e/wtr07-2b\\_e.pdf](http://www.wto.org/english/res_e/booksp_e/anrep_e/wtr07-2b_e.pdf)] Accessed on 22/10/2014.

Yahia, H., 2002. Libya in US foreign policy: From rogue state to good fellow?, Third World Quarterly, 23:1, 31-53, DOI:10.1080/01436590220108162, p. 41.

Zubek, F., 2008. An Investigation into Human Resource Disclosure, With Specific Reference to Corporate Social Responsibility in the Libyan oil Industry. PhD Thesis. Liverpool John Moores University. The United Kingdom.

#### Interviews:

Abdu-Assalam, A. Exploration Administration. Interview held in Tripoli. Libya on 9<sup>th</sup> November 2012.

Abu-Algasim, E. ENI Gas North Africa Company. Interview held in Tripoli. Libya on 10<sup>th</sup> December 2012.

Abu-Halfaia, R. International Marketing Management. Interview held in Tripoli. Libya on 10<sup>th</sup> November 2012.

Abu-harara, A. Director of Contracts Administration. Interview held in Tripoli. Libya on 17<sup>th</sup> December 2012.

Ageel, A. Production Administration. Interview held in Tripoli. Libya on 11<sup>th</sup> November 2012.

Aiada, M. International Marketing Administration. Interview held in Tripoli. Libya on 8<sup>th</sup> November 2012.

Al-ahrash, Y. Libyan Foreign Investment Board. Interview held in Tripoli. Libya on 3<sup>rd</sup> December 2012.

Alashab, M. Head of Sirte oil company for production and manufacturing of oil. Interview held in Tripoli. Libya on 20<sup>th</sup> December 2012.

Alhaddad, S. Libyan Foreign Investment Board. Interview held in Tripoli. Libya on 4<sup>th</sup> December 2012.

Alhakimi, A. Ministry of Foreign Affairs-Department of International Organizations. Interview held in Tripoli. Libya on 7<sup>th</sup> November 2012.

Ali, R. Repsol company. Interview held in Tripoli. Libya on 15<sup>th</sup> December 2012.

Al-khoga, E. Director of Asia and Americas Administration. Interview held in Tripoli. Libya on 20<sup>th</sup> December 2012.

Almagtoof, S. Sirte Oil Company. Interview held in Zawia. Libya on 25<sup>th</sup> October 2012.

Almrabet, E, Ministry of Foreign Affairs- Deputy Director of Department of International Organizations. Interview held in Tripoli. Libya on 7<sup>th</sup> November 2012.

Alshaikh, M. Libyan Foreign Investment Board. Interview held in Tripoli. Libya on 19<sup>th</sup> November 2012.

AL-Taweel, A. Industrial Department Manager. Interview held in Tripoli. Libya on November 2012.

Amer, T. The Assistant Director of the RWE Branch Company in Libya. Interview held in Tripoli. Libya on 15<sup>th</sup> December 2012.

Aouhadh, R. Employee in International Marketing Management. Interview held in Tripoli. Libya on 12<sup>th</sup> November 2012.

Awhida, A. Head of The Arabian Gulf Oil Company. Interview held in Tripoli. Libya on 15<sup>th</sup> December 2012.

Ben-Isa, A. Ministry of Foreign Affairs-Administration of international cooperation. Interview held in Tripoli. Libya on 7<sup>th</sup> November 2012.

Benkoura, M. Manager of regional office of OPEC. Interview held in Tripoli. Libya on 8<sup>th</sup> November 2012.

Berruien, N. Head of the National Oil Corporation. Interview held in Tripoli. Libya on 5<sup>th</sup> January 2012.

Drira, A. Researches and Development Administration. Interview held in Tripoli. Libya on 17<sup>th</sup> November 2012.

Fadel, S. Counsellor in Ministry of Foreign Affairs. Interview held in Tripoli. Libya on 4<sup>th</sup> December 2012.

Faisal, A. The manager of Statoil bureau in Tripoli. Interview held in Tripoli. Libya on 14<sup>th</sup> December 2012.

Fatima, N. European Affairs Administration. Interview held in Tripoli. Libya on 7<sup>th</sup> January 2012.

Fetory, N. Head of the Brega petroleum marketing company. . Interview held in Mesrata. Libya on 22<sup>th</sup> December 2012.

Ghaith, M. Libyan Foreign Investment Board. Interview held in Tripoli. Libya on 2<sup>nd</sup> December 2012.

Ghandoor, A. Director of Exploration Management. Interview held in Tripoli. Libya on November 2012.

Ghiton, M. Ministry of Foreign Affairs- Deputy Director of Department of International Organizations. Interview held in Tripoli. Libya on 7<sup>th</sup> November 2012.

Grea, B. Director of Production Management. Interview held in Tripoli. Libya on November 2012.

Hwisa, J. Maintenance and Development in NOC. Interview held in Tripoli. Libya on 18<sup>th</sup> December 2012.

Jalal, S. Libyan Foreign Investment Board. Interview held in Tripoli. Libya on 2<sup>nd</sup> December 2012.

Karwat, J. Planning and Studies Administration. Interview held in Tripoli. Libya on 17<sup>th</sup> 2012.

Mansour, A. Libyan Foreign Investment Board. Interview held in Tripoli. Libya on 2<sup>nd</sup> December 2012.

Masoud, F. Baker Hughes for oil Field Services. Interview held in Tripoli. Libya on 15<sup>th</sup> December 2012.

Omar, S. planning and studies administration. Interview held in Tripoli. Libya on 17<sup>th</sup> 2012.

Saad. A. Director of Production Affairs Management of Zawia refinery. Interview held in Zawia. Libya on 22<sup>nd</sup> December 2012.

Salem, A. Director of Manufacturing Administration. Interview held in Tripoli. Libya on 7<sup>th</sup> December 2012.

Shagan, A. Director of Production and Investment. Interview held in Tripoli. Libya on November 2012.



Shenkir, A. General Manager of Exploration & Production. Interview held in Tripoli. Libya on November 2012.

Shouki, A. General Manager Marketing. Interview held in Tripoli. Libya on November 2012.

Stanislawski, D., 2008. Supervisors' Perceptions on Using Course Management Software During Business Education student Teaching. PhD Thesis. Capella University. The United States of America.

Tacconi, L., 2000. Biodiversity and Ecological Economics: Participation, Values, and Resource Management. Earthscan Publication Ltd. The United kingdom.